

**INTRODUCTION TO CONTINUOUS CONTROL SYSTEMS**  
**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**  
**DEPARTMENTS: E3601**

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## Homework 9

**Problem 1** (Hurwitz Criterion).

*Using the Hurwitz Criterion, determine whether the following two characteristic equations describe asymptotically stable systems.*

**A.**

$$P(s) = s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 3 \tag{1}$$

**B.**

$$P(s) = s^4 + 2s^3 + 2s^2 + 4s + 2 \tag{2}$$

**Problem 2** (Eigensystem).

*Solve the following equation by using the Eigenvalue-Eigenvector approach:*

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(t) \tag{3}$$

$$y(t) = [1 \ 0] \mathbf{x}(t) \tag{4}$$

*where the initial conditions are given by,*

$$\mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \tag{5}$$

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**Problem 3** (Hurwitz and Liénhard-Chipart).

*Use Hurwitz Criterion together with Liénhard-Chipart to determine whether the following characteristic polynomials are stable. You may use Matlab ONLY to compute any determinants. If you do, please include the Matlab code in your homework solution PDF file.*

**A.**

$$P(s) = s^7 + 3s^6 + 11s^5 + 19s^4 + 36s^3 + 38s^2 + 36s + 24 \quad (6)$$

**B.**

$$P(s) = s^6 + 2s^5 + 4s^4 + 8s^3 + 6s^2 + 8s + 4 \quad (7)$$