

MBA

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257 pp. 1954. Prijs: sFr. 10.—

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Grammar and Vocabulary of the Konua Language

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Vol. 12

Adam Müller S.M.

Grammar and Vocabulary of the Konua Language

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A. Burgmann: A. Müllers Grammatik und Vokabular der Konua-
Sprache, Anthropos 49. 1954. 1/2. pp. 290-294.

The use of continuous page numbering as found on the top right hand corner of the pages is recommended in quotations from this book.

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Linguistically, Bougainville can be roughly divided into three parts. The North, with Buka and adjacent islands, and the south-west coast are occupied by Melanesians: Banoni, Nahon, Selau, Timbuti, Tonit, Tiop (Sonos, Taioff).

In the South are Papuans: Nasioi (with Koromira), Nagovisi, Siuai, Buin.

The central part, around the active volcanoes Mt. Bangana and Mt. Balbi, is occupied by people (Konua, Kiriaka, Motokas, Evo) whose languages have some characteristics of the Papuan, and others of the Melanesian language families; and other proper ones, as the Subject Personal Character for the 3rd pers. sing. masc. and fem., and the time-ending for the verb.

The main characteristic features of these Language Families are, for the

- Papuan Languages: 1/ multiple enumeration, different according to different classes of objects to be counted;
2/ in the verb: between stem and ending, first Personal Character of the Object for the first and second person, then Personal Character of the Subject (different for the first, second and third person in singular, dual and plural). - Object ending (different according to tenses and persons, and mainly the object-persons, in singular, dual and plural).
3/ No Inclusive and Exclusive.

- Central Languages (or Papu-Melanesian Mixed Languages):
1/ one enumeration for everything;
2/ in the Conjugation:
first Pronoun for Subject (not obligatory), then for object, before the verb; between stem and ending of the verb: Personal Character of the Subject (different for all persons in singular, dual and plural; and different in addition in the third person sing. according to sex)
Time-endings (different only according to the different tenses).
3/ Inclusive and Exclusive only in the Pronoun

- Melanesian Languages:
1/ one enumeration for everything;
2/ in the Conjugation:
first Pronoun for the Subject, then time particle (as suffix or separate), Pronoun for Object, Object ending immediately after the stem (different for persons and number),
3/ Inclusive and Exclusive for Pronoun and for ending of the Verb.

A. Müller, S.M.
Koromira, August 14th 1953.

* Siuai is really the name of a little creek and a former little village on the coast which by traders and by the Government was taken for the whole district. The Natives have no general name for their 'one talk'.

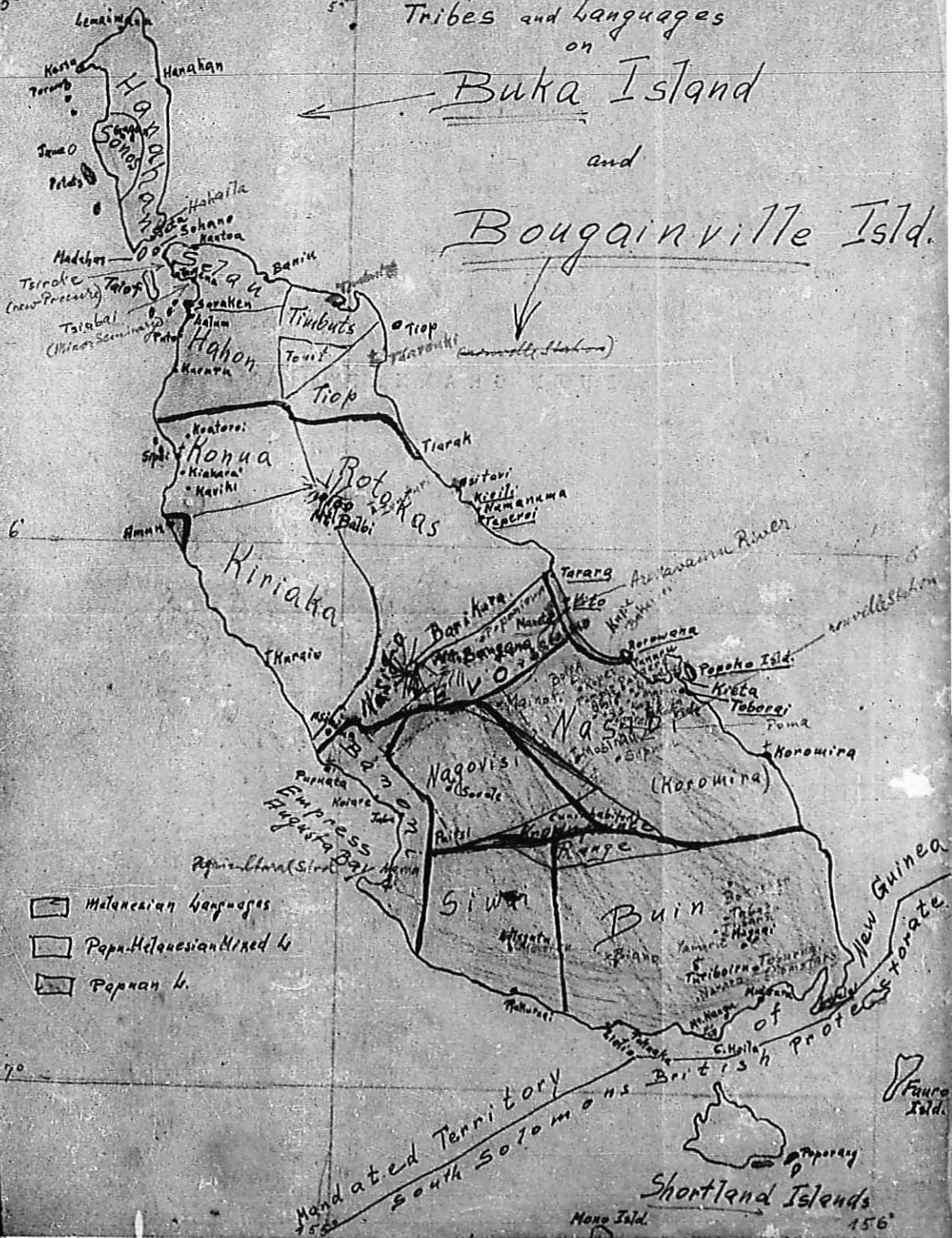
Tribes and languages

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195°

Tribes and Languages
on
Buka Island

Bougainville Isl.



A. Miller, S.M.

GRADIMATICAL NOTES

on the

KO'NUA LANGUAGE

GRAMMATICAL NOTES.

on the

KONUA LANGUAGE.

Numbers.

1) Cardinal Numbers:

1	taria	(= German "Einz" in simple enumeration. With definite object: areei (gen.) areeita (masc.) areeiripa (fem.)
2	(bó) suku	
3	(mo)héruba	
4	(mo)lesiúra	
5	úrou	(or bokássio)
6	táriáupu	(or: upuharakássio)
7	(bo)sukúupu	
8	(mo)herubaúpu	
9	(mo)lesiuraúpu	
10	kahúrua	(or: areeiroa)
11	kahurua haia areeíta	(or: areeiroa haia areeita)
12	" "	bosuku
13	" "	moheruba
14	" "	molesiura
15	" "	bokassio
16	" "	tariáupu
17	" "	bosukúupu
18	" "	moherubaúpu
19	" "	molesiuraúpu
20	" "	(bo)sukuroatei
21	bosukúroatei	haia areeíta
22	" "	bosuku
23	" "	moheruba

Note:
"Upu" cover. Tariáupu
= 1 covers the 5, = 1
over 5.

30 (mo)heruba (mo)roaro
 40 (mo)lesiura (mo)roaro
 50 (mo)kassio "
 60 upuharakassio
 70 (bo)suku'upu "
 80 (mo)heriba⁷'upu (mo)roaro
 90 (mo)lesiura'upu "
 100 kahuripa

101 areeita ia kahuripa upuea ("1 which covers 100")
 102 bosuku " " "
 103 moheruba " " "
 104 molesiura " " "
 105 bokassio " " "
 106 taria'upu " " "
 107 bosuku'upu " " "
 108 moheruba'upu " " "
 109 molesiura'upu " " "
 110 kahurua ia kahuripa upuea
 111 kahurua haia areeita ia kahuripa upuea

200 kahuritei (or: sukuritei)
 300 moheribariparo
 400 ~~molesiurariparo~~
 500 bokassioriparo
 600 upuharakassioriparo
 700 (bo)suku'upuriparo
 800 moheruba'upuriparo
 900 molesiura'upuriparo
 1000 kahuruariparo
 2000 bosukuroateiharariparo
 3000 moherubamoroaroriparo
 4000 ~~molesiuramoroaroriparo~~ molesiuramoroaroriparo
 5000 bokassiomoroaroriparo

 10000 kahūripa kahūripa

Note: The article "mo" or "bo" which is between (), is left out generally in simple enumeration, but is used generally with definite objects.

2) Ordinal Numbers.

	NOUN:	ADJECTIVE:
The first	tariaita (fem. tariairipa)	taria (bo taria hara the first leaf)
the second	bosukuita	suku
the third	moherubaita	heruba
the fourth	molesiuraita	lesiura
the tenth	kahuruaita	kahurua
the last	bo asiario rōore (=the one at the end)	sii

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3) Numerical Adverbia.

once	<u>areeipita</u> , (or: <u>areiai</u>)
twice	suku-pita (suku-ai)
three times	heruba-pita (moheruba-ai)
four times	lesiura-pita (mōmesiura-ai)

e.t.c.

In expressions like "it has happened once, twice, three times" the adverb becomes a verb:

- areeipit-ea it has happened once
 sukupit-ea it has happened twice
 herubapit-ea it has happened three times

4) Distributiv Numbers.

Single	<u>areedita</u> haia areeita (or: areeita roga)
twoes	bosuku(bai) haia bosulu(bai)
in threes	moheruba haia moheruba

Note: Bosukubai - two men
 bosukubei - two women

The Article.

As indefinite article stays the suffix "-ita" for masculine, and "-iripa" for female:

Eipac alba irueu bo takiriarei? Borairipa.

What's it there in the distance on the sea? A ship.

The definite article is "bo" or "mo" for both Singular and Plural. With inversion of the subject at the end of the sentence, the article is usually "ro".

The article is very liberally used, even where European Languages would never use the article. (Cf. for instance the Cardinal Numbers.)

Very often the article without any other Plural sign indicates the Plural:

bo oku the children
 bo oita the peoples, men;

whereas the Singular is indicated by the suffix "-ita" for masculine, and "-iripa" for female:

ro oitaita the man
 ro okuita the child (male child or child in general)

The Noun.

The noun is the simple root of the word, without any change, when used in a general way, so that the endingless noun can express Plural and Dual as well as Singular. The Plural often sufficiently indicated by additional words to indicate the number; as "bokassio" - five, and "mo meru" - many.

The Infinitive as noun is: root plus suffix "-bu":

bo hubu	the making of noise
bo heibu	the tailing.

The Singular and sex-in singular is usually indicated by the suffix "-ita" for masculine, and -iri a for female:

merue-itaa	a chief
merue-iripa	chieftainness, wife of chief
mo merue-itaa	the chief
oku-itaa	male child, (or child in gen.)
oku-iripa	girl

~~sexes~~ For animals the female sex is indicated by "katu" - female:

kesu katuke	female dog
-------------	------------

The Dual is indicated by the suffix "-itarei" for masculine and "-iritei" for feminine:

mo merue-itarei	the two chiefs
oku-itarei	two (male) children
oku-iritei	two girl children
upu-iritei	two covers

Other forms of the Dual are: "-rei" for masculine, "-ei" for feminine, "-tei" for neutral (as numbers):

ararei	two brothers
moriarilci	two women
bosukurcatei	two y.
kahuritei	two unared

The Plural ending is "ro" for both sexes; often "-piri" or "-ipiri", sometimes "-i":

bo ohoparo	the roads
oitai, citaipiri	people, men
Komua oitai	omua people.

Another ending for plural male is: "-pata" for plural female: "-tai"

uria-itaa	inhabited your man,	Plur.: uria-pata
bisia-lta	a stranger	bisia-pata
moria-ri	women	moria-tai

Sometimes, too, the Plural is indicated by the addition of "pirio" or "oita" or "pirio cito".

pirio to apata	the young male people, youths
Komua oita	the young people
Pirio Komua oita	the young people

The Declension of the Noun.

initive is indicated

individual possession by the possessive Pronoun:

bitaro mara'oro o'ore?

(Who something his this? - Whose is this?)

bitako'oa mara'oro.

(My father something his - It is my father's)

bilako'oa mara'o.

(My mother something hers - It is my mothers.)

Itauro bo ato'oro o'ore?

(Who the house this? - Whose is this house?)

Mejueita oira'oro.

(Chief the one his - It is the one of the chief.)

for general possession: by putting the indication of the possessor before the indication of the possession, without possessive pronoun (alike in English and German):

bitari assi the tooth of a fish, a fish tooth,

eliha hara a taro leaf

mimirio ato a pig sty

tive and Accusative have no special sign, but can be seen from the possessive pronoun or from the sentence itself.

The Adjective.

The position of the adjective is usually before the noun, without sign of sex, when used as attribute:

o aripu ato the good house

o rogaro rata the bad habit

The adjective is put before the article and noun when used as predicate:

amipuiripa bo ato the house is good

amipu mo mérivio the (this) pig is snappish

The imitative form is "-keha" or "-tahi" for nouns and adjectives:

ipukeha, iputahi a little bit,

bakassuatahi a bit big

atarikeha a little fish

To express a state or habit, "-hara-" is often infix between root and ending:

hasukuharaita sick with dropsy

The Comparison1) of equality is rendered by2) of inferiority and superiority is rendered by opposing
the two opposed qualities:The Erelative is rendered by4) The Superlative is rendered by the adjective wth the ar-
ticle:The Adverb.The Adverb of the way of doing and being
generally is formed by addition of "-pita" to the stem:

aripu-pita	well
rogare-pita	badly, ill
roga-pita	sickly
siei-pita	quickly
leko-pita	slowly
lekoleko-pita	very slowly
likiliki (after adj.)	very, really
ario-pita yet	very
roga	only
bakora-pita	together
bakora-u	together, on the same level, at the same time
isi, isio, bisio	so
opita	as
bisio - opita	so - as

The Adverb of place:

irue-u	far, far away, in the distance
karou, karoarau	near, in the proximity of
ivo, ibo	here / oru iea oeu ira - here it is
aiba	there / oru aia, oru aiba - there it is
piai	above // on top / of, upward
paratai	down; underneath, below; downward
libalai	above, on top of
lubalai	under, underneath
-arei, eawo	in, at, on
eaweha, -aroha	from, out of

-iha	from, out of
obai	inside
ariabuso	outside of
lubalou	at the foot of
tuuaiaro	behind me
oteiaiaro	before me, in front of me

The Adverb of time:

uei	to-day
ueibi	now
arubei	(with Fut.): to-morrow
"	(with Past): yesterday
turuhan	in the morning, early
bogiassii	in the after-noon
bo bogii	in the evening, at night
obogiarei	once upon a time, one day, some day, there was (will be) a time when
iraupita	some time ago, long ago
arupita	recently, not long ago
burapita	again
hitaka	again
atooro	not yet
haia	still
mo itoopai	after, afterward, later.

The Adverb of affirmation and negation:

ee	yes
moikiro	no, nothing
bapi, (bapo)	no, nothing
hetai (with pressure on both syllables):	no, absolutely no
e'ari, soa, soe (a strong)	yes, surely, certainly
uka (with verb)	not
mauaaba	I do not know, possibly, probably

The Adverb of interrogation:

hetai?	hetapita?	how?
eipare?		why?
opirobu?		how many?
opirobu ai		how many times? how often?
heua?		where?
heuaha?		from where? whence?
(heuahaita?)		from where is he?)
heuare?		where? in what direction?
hetai?		when?

Adverbial Interjections:

eke interjection of surprise!

The Pronoun.Personal Pronoun:

S.	D.	P.
aga, aru I, me	peka (inclus.) both of us	bioga we (incl.)
bira, biru you	mega both of you	ioka we (excl.)
ita he, him	itarea, rira both	siga you
ia she, her	iritea both	pirio
		aipi } they, them
		aira }

Often these pronouns are not put with the verb, because the person/ is already sufficiently expressed in the verb itself.

Reflexive Pronoun: oru (self):

S.	D.	Pl.
oru aga myself, I alone	oru peka both of us	oru bioga (incl.)
cru bira yourself	oru mega yourselves	oru ioka(excl.) we ourselves
oru roira himself	oru rira themselves	oru siga yourselves
oru aira herself	oru iritea (2 women) themselves	oru aipi, oru aira themselves

Bioga (opia) mo totepu oupitere abaharer? - / Ø###
Oru ioka; ia siiba.

(Shall we all together go to fetch sacsac?
We alone; that is sufficient.)

Demonstrative Pronoun:

ro'ore	this (man)
o'ore	this (woman)
ira	these
roira	that (man)
cira	that (woman)
aira	those

Relative Pronoun:

Singular: (masc.): ita
(fem.): ia

Dual : (masc.): itarea
(fem.): iritea

Plural : pirio, pirio opiria, opiria pirio

Interrogative Pronoun:

Eitaro? itauro? who?
 (Dual: eitarei?
 Plur.: eitaroro? eipirio?)

itauro maraoro? whose is this?
 eipao? what?
 eitaro haia? with whom?
 eitaroraba? with whom?

Possessive Pronoun: (is always suffix):

for possessio ad intra (body, soul, parts of body):

Sing.: (ariabu)	-ai	my (body)
	-ari	your
	-ara	his
	'o	her
Plur.	-abi	our
	-abisi	your
	-ria	their
Dual :	/ peka ... -abi	our
	mega ... -abisi	your
	rira ... -ara	their (masc, masc. & f.)
	iritea ... -'o	their (fem.)

for possessio ad extra:

Sing.: (bo ato)	-oa	My (house)
	-ara	your
	-oro	his
	'o	her
Plur.:	-obi	our
	-obisi	your
	-oia	their
Dual :	/ peka ... -obi	our
	mega ... -obisi	your
	rira ... -ewo	their

Roiraca bo tueita (This knife is mine.)

Aru iaarei hukuharehara Aitokooa maraoro. (I must be in that
 which belongs to my Father.)

Iesu ita rira ubarareupa bo haioro. (Jesus heard the word of
 them both, was obedient to them both.)

Adamo ita sirareupa: "Eke, reu reuiaiarea, haia tatabu tatabuai-
 area." (Adam said: "Lo, this is bone of my bones, and
 flesh of my flesh.")

Indeterminate Pronoun:

roari (fem.: cari)	another, somebody
roariaba (fem.: cariaba)	somebody else, another one
roiratahaore	with him, with somebody
oira tahao	with her

ø/pia	opia	all (for persons and other objects)
opiria		all (for persons)
marariaba		something
moikiro		nothing
mo meru		much
bakassua mara		much

The Conjugation of the Verb.

1) The Auxiliary Verb TO BE

Present:

Sing.: hara-raka I am
(hara-ra-ea)

hara-u -ea

hara-ro-ea

hara- e-ea

har - ea

Dual: hara-p -ea

hara-b -ea

hara-ri-ea

Plur.: hara-iou

hara-taha

hara-a -ea

Present-Past:

Sing.: ra-ea

u -ea

ro-ea

o -ea

ea

Dual: pe-øa

be-øa

ri-øa

Plur.: iou

taha

a-ea

Past:

Sing.: ra- pa

u -epa

ro-epa

o -epa

Dual: pe-epa

be-epa

ri-epa

Plur.: i -epa

ta - pa

a - pa

Future:

Sing.: ra -hara I shall be

ue -hara

roe-hara

oe -hara

Dual: pe -hara

be- hara

ri-hara

Plur.: hu-hara

ta-hara

a -hara

or defct. forms:

hareri or: hare-hara

with Pronoun for all forms.

Subjunctive:

Sing.: ra-he that I be

u -he

ro-he

o -he

Dual: pe-he

be-he

ri-he

Plur.: i -he

ta-he

a -he

I was

Sing.: ra- pa

u -epa

ro-epa

o -epa

For the Present) Past there is another form pretty much in use: irari, instead of raea. This form is always suffix to the noun or adjective, and has besides the meaning of "I am" also the one of "I make". (the Buin "erotsi").

Sing.: -irari (or:-iai) I am (make)
 -uri
 -ita
 -iripa

Dual :

-itarea
 Plur.: -ibiri (or: -iiri,
 -ibisiri
 -piri

Komairari - I am a Komua.

Komapiri - They are Komua people.

Rogareiai - I am a bad (sinfull) man.

Ararururuharairari - I say the truth - or: I say it is true
 I believe

In the same sens, but too, and usually, more in the sense of: here (there) I am (stay, rest), are used the forms of baeua (or: baea), hukuea, & bahukuea.

Baeua (or baea) is defective and only form used: he is (here, there).

Hukuea & bahukuea can be used as defective form, with pronouns for all forms of the Present and Present-Past; or the regular forms:

Present: huku-hara-raha (huku-h ra-ra-ea)
 huku-hara-u-ea

a.s.o.

Present-Past: huku-ra-ea
 huku-u-ea
 a.s.o.

Future: huku-harerri (or: huku-harehara), with pronoun, for all persons.

Past: huku-rapa
 huku-uepa,
 a.s.o.

Imperative: huku-u stay! stop! keep quiet!
 huku-tsha! "
 huku-behei "

Infinitive: huku-pitere to be, to stay, to rest

Other defective forms: i-ea he is here (voici)
 ai-ea he (it) is there (voile).

2) The Verb.

Paradigma: Sisiomba, I wash.

Active

Present:

Sing.:	(Aru)	sisi-o-hara-a-ba	I am washing
	(bira)	" " -ri-ba	you are washing
	(ita)	" " -re-ba	he is washing
	(ia)	" " -e -ba	she is washing
		" " - ba	it is washing
Dual:	(peka)	" " -pe-pa	both of us are w.
	(mega)	" " -be-ba	both of you are w.
	(riria)	" " -rio-ba	both of them are w.
Plur.:	(bioga)	" " -hu- a	we (the addressed pers. included) are washing
	(ioka)	" " - hu- a	we (the addr. p. excl.) are w.
	(siga)	" " -ta-ba	you are w.
	(pirio)	" " --i-ba	they are w.

Present-Past:

Sing.:	sisi-o-a -ba	I wash ; I have washed
	" -ri-ba	
	" -re-ba	
	" -e -ba	
	" - ba	
Dual:	" -pe-pa	Note: Instead of ending -ba also -boro.
	" -be-ba	
	" -rio-ba	
Plur.:	" -hu-a	
	" -ta-ba	
	" -i -ba	

Past:

Sing.:	sisi-o-a -upa	I washed
	" -ri-upa	
	" -re-upa	
	" -e -upa	
	" - -upa	
Dual :	" -pe-upa	
	" -be-upa	
	" -rio-upa	
Plur.:	" -h -upa	
	" -ta-upa	
	" -i -upa	

+ 14 -

Future:

Sing.:	sisio-a-bo	<u>or</u> : sisio-hara-a-bo	<u>or</u> : sisio-hara-a-bori	<u>or</u> :
	" -ri-bo			sisio-hara-a-bohara
	" -re-bo			
	" -e -bo			
	" - - bo			
Dual :	" -pe-po			
	" -be-bo			
	" -rio-bo			
Plur.:	" -hu-ara			
	" -ta- bo			
	" -i -bo			

Subjunctive:

Sing.:	sisio-a-u	<u>or</u> : sisio-hara-a-u	that I wash (with "ha")
	" -ri-u		that not, for fear that)
	" --re-u	etc.	
	" -e -u		
	" - - u		
Dual :	" -pe-u	Note: The Subjunctive form with "hara"	
	" -be-u	has also the meaning of "I must"	
	" -rio-u		
Plur.:	" -hu-e		
	" -ta-u		
	" -i -u		

Imperative:

Sing.:	sisio-r <u>a</u> -u	wash!	Note: Also forms of the Future
Dual :	" -be-u		are used as Imperative.
Plur.:	" -ta-u		

Infinitive:

sisio-pitere (or: sisio-pite) to wash

Gerundive:

bo sisio-bu the washing.

The possibility or ability is expressed by the ending -pe in the Present and Present-Past; and -upe in the Past.

Present:

sisio-hara-a-pe I can wash

Present-Past:

sisio-a-pe I can (could) wash

Past:

sisio-a-upe I could wash

A habit or state is expressed by "hara" added after the stem of the Verb or Adjective.

Passive & Reflexive.

(the stem of the Verb together with the forms of the Auxiliary Verb "to be".)

Present:

Sing.:	sisio-hara-ra-ea (or: sisio-hara-ra-ha)	I am washing myself
"	" -u -ea	
"	" -ro-ea	
"	" -o -ea	
"	-har - ea	
Dual :	" -hara-p -ea	
"	" -b -ea	
"	" -ri- a	
Plur.:	" - " -iou	
"	" -taha	
"	" -a -ea	

Present-Past:

Sing.:	sisio-ra-ea	I have washed myself; I had a wash
"	-u -ea	
"	-ro-ea	
"	-o -ea	
"	- " ea	
Dual:	" -p -ea	
"	-b -ea	
"	-ri- a	
Plur.:	" -iou	
"	-taha	
"	-a -ea	

Past:

Sing.:	sisio-ra- -pa	I washed myself; I had a wash
"	-u -epa	
"	-ro-epa	
"	-o -epa	
B	- " epa	
Dual :	" -pe-epa	
"	-be-epa	
"	-ri-epa	
Plur.:	" -i -epa	
"	-ta- pa	
"	-a - pa	

Future:

Sing.:	sisio-har - e-hara	I shall have a wash
"	-hara-ue-hara	
"	-har - e-hara	
Dual :	" -hara-pe-hara	
"	-hara-be-hara	Note: Also: sisibhazeri or sisio-
"	-hara-ri-hara	haze-hara with Pronoun, for
Plur.:	" -hara-hue-hara	all forms.
"	-hara-ta -hara	
"	-hara-a -hara	

Subjunctive:

Sing.:	sisio-ra-he	that I wash myself
"	-u -he	
"	-ro-he	
"	-o -he	
"	- he	
Dual :	" -pe-he	
"	- be-he	
"	-ri-he	
Plur.:	" -i -he	
"	-ta-he	
"	-a -he	

Imperative:

Sing.:	sisio-u	(or: sisio-hara-u)	wash yourself!	'have a wash!
Dual.:	" -taha	" -	" -taha	
Dual :	" -behe	" -	" -behe	

Infinitive:

sisio-pitere

Partly irregular.

Aru abea, I go.Present:

Sing.:	aru	aba-har - ea	I am going, I go
	bira	" -hara-uea	
	ita	" -har - ea	
Dual :	peka	" -hara-pea	
	mega	" -hara-bea	
	itarea	" -hara-aria	

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Plur.:	bioga(ioka)	aba-hara-iou	we are going
	siga	" - " -taha	
	pirio	" -ha [#] -ea	

Present-Past;

Sing.:	aru	ab -ea	I go, I have gone
	bira	aba-uea	
	ita	" -ro-ea	
	ia	" -o-ea	
	"	- ea	

Dual :	peka	" -p -ea	
	mega	" -b -ea	
	rira	" -ri- a	

Plur.:	bioga (ioka)	aba-iou	
	siga	" -taha	
	pirio	" "a-ea	

(or: pirio abea)

Past:

Sing.:	aba-ra- pa	I went	
	" -u -epa		
	" -ro-epa		
	" -o -epa		
	ab ^u → epa		

Dual :	aba-pepa		
	" -be-pa		
	" -ri-epa		
Plur.:	" -i epa		
	" -ta-pa		
	" -a -pa		

Future: abahareri or: abehara with Pronoun, for all forms.

Imperative:	Sing.:	aba-u	go!
	Dual :	" -beha	
	Plur.:	" -taha	

Subjunctive:

Sing.:	aba-ra-he	that I go	
	" -u -he		
	etc.		

Infinitive: aba-pitere

Aru luiia, I come.Present:

Luilui-ra-ha I am coming
 " -u -ea
 " -re-ea
 etc.

or: **luiluia** with pronoun, for all forms.

Present-Past:

Sing.: aru luiia I come, I have come
 lui-uea
 ita luiia
 Dual : peka lui-pea
 mega lui-bea
 rira lui-ria
 Plur.: lui-iou
 lui-taha
 piro luiia (or: lui-aea)

Past:

Sing.: lui-ra -pa I came
 lui-u-epa
 lui-ro-epa
 etc.

Subjunctive:

lui-ra-he that I come
lui-u -he
lui-ro-he
 etc.

Future:

Lui-harerri, or: **lui-harehara** with pronoun, for all forms.

Imperative:

Sing.: lui-u come!
 Dual : lui-behe
 Plur.: lui-taha

Infinitive: **Lui-pitere** to come.

Defective Imperatives:

- 1) Sing.: urio-u (or: urio-hara-u) come!
- Dual : urio-behe
- Plur.: urio-taha

- 2) Sing.: peira-u (or: peira-hara-u) go!
- Dual : peira-behe
- Plur.: peira-taha

The Intransitive Verb (on "-hua").Present:

ita (ia) bira-hara-hua he (she) is being born

Present-Past:

bira-hua with pronoun, for all persons. For the first pers.
plur. also: bira-huara

Past:

- | | | |
|--------|--------------|------------|
| Sing.: | bira-a -pupa | I was born |
| " | -ri-pupa | |
| " | -re-pupa | |
| " | -e -pupa | |
| " | - pupa | |
| Dual : | " -pe-pupa | |
| " | -be-pupa | |
| " | -rio-pupa | |
| Plur.: | " -hu- pa | |
| " | -ta-pupa | |
| " | - a -pupa | |

Future:

- | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sing.: | bira-ra-pirohe | I shall be born; I shall rise |
| " | -ri-puhe | |
| " | -re-puhe (or: bira-huara) | |
| Dual: | " -pe-pirohe | |
| " | -be-pirohe | |
| " | -rio-pirohe | |
| Plur.: | " -bi-pirohe | |
| " | -ta-pirohe | |
| " | - a -pirohe | |

The Reciprocal Verb: ... "each other".

The reciprocal sense is expressed by the infix "rapu" (before the personal character).

Present:

Dual:	kai-hara- rapu paa	we (both of us) are fighting
	" → " -rapu-bea	
	" - " -rapu-ria	
Plur.:	" - " -rapu-iou	
	" - " -rapu-taha	
	" - " -rapu-aea	

Present→Past:

kai-rapu-pea	we (both) have had a fight
kai- rapu -bea	
etc.	

Past:

Dual :	kai-rapu-pe-pa	we had a fight
	kai-rapu-be-pa	
	" -rapu-ri-epa	
Plur.:	" -rapu-i -epa	
	" -rapu-ta-pa	
	" -rapu-a - pa	

Future:

kai-rapu-harer (or: kai-rapu-harehara) with pronouns
for all persons

Subjunctive:

Dual :	kai-rapu-pe-he	we might have a fight, that we have
	" - " -be-he	a fight
	" - " -ri-he	
Plur.:	" - " -i -he	
	" - " -ta-he	
	" - " -a -he	

Infinitive: kai-rapu-pitere to fight

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The Cauative Verb.

The causative is expressed by the infix "pie" between the stem and the Personal character:

Ita hurapieaba i make him do
pirio kairapupieaua i made them fight

Prepositions.

All prepositions are suffixes.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| -e (or -i) | with, through, by means of |
| -u | for, on behalf of |
| -raba | with, in companionship with, together with |
| -arei, -aro, -i | in, at, on |
| -ha, -iha | from, out of |
| -areha, eroha | from, out of |
| -are | to, in (with movement) |

tueitai takiaba - I have cut it with a knife.
Eipare toritaba? Lokitau. - Why do you come down?
For the doctor.

biraraba - with you (sing.)

sigaraba - with you (plur.)

roiraba - with him

bo atoi -- at home

bo atoarei in the house

no sariaro in heaven

mo Korauaro on earth

at Roatoro

mo rariarona from heaven

Koatoroiha From Koatoro
ko-ah-toh-ee-hah

bo atdiha from home
bo atsangha out-of-home

Homans obliquus Lekytos

the doctor

the doctor.

Conjugations.

- ha (with Subjunctive) that not, for fear that
-bou- (infix between personal Character and ending), whilst, when
-uropa (sufix) when, after.

Kiriaka uka abehara, ha aga kaiiu. - i shall not go
go to kiriaka for fear they might kill me.

tro hirarebouba, ... - whilst he did this, ...

when he did this, ...

uro hurauropa after he had done this,....

WIKI

Dictionary

KONUA → ENGLISH

Kenua people are called

by themselves : Kenua
by Hahon people : Boisi
by Kiriaka people : Labopanha : R tq ipa
by Amun people :: Nasigo
by Saposa people : Kenua

Kiriaka people are called

by themselves : Labopa
by Kenua people : Lapuara
by Amun people : Nasigo
by Saposa people : Kiriaka

Amun people are called

by themselves : Buruve
by Kiriaka people : Tatah
by Kenua people : Lasearai
by Saposa people : Amun (Kiriaka)

KONUA

ENGLISH

Dictionary

A

A-a'-ba	I open mouth
aara-a-ba	I swim
abaa	but
aba-ra'-ea	I go (away)
aba'sia	foot print
abaisa(subu)	glas perl
(aru, ita) ab-ea	I go (he goes)
ābobo	axe
(bo) abio	yam
abuābu	deep water
abuabú-ea	(the water)(is deep
abubuo	arm pit
abue	big black not climbing lizard
abui-ra-ha	I am playing flute.
abuka ^{lo} (ita)	old; an old man
atuká-ea	is old

abukuo	yellow
aga	I, me
age-a-ba	I put, set lay
aguruto	echo
(bo hai'oa ia) aguruto-ea	(my word) sounds back
ahe'ahe-a-ba	I try, taste (food)
ahuea-ba (bo ato)	I break down (the house)
ahu-hua (bo ,ato)	(the house) crumbles,
(bo)ahuo	high water, flood (of river, caused by rain)
-ai	my (part of body; v.g. aiai my head)
-ai	times (v.g. bokassioai 5 times)
ai	hair (on head); head
aiaire-o-ea (borairipa)	(ship) floats
aiba	there
aibasi	head; especially part of head covered with hair
aikai-ro-ea	he is angry
(bo) aio	food
aio-a-ba	I eat

aipāpa	(malaria) fever
āipi	they
āipo	stone, rock
aira	they
airari, airarori	others, the others; some
(bo) aisi	anger
aisi-a-ba (roira)	I am angry with somebody; give him a call down
aisita	sweet potatoes
āisubai	darkness
āiteu	besides
āitoko-oa	my father
akāpio(ai)	(my) arm, hand
(bo) ákasu	the outrigger floater
ákobo	male hornbill

aku-a-ba	I chase away
akíku hukúsi	who stays "nothing", is peaceful
akukú-pita (bo akukú)	for no purpose, in vain
(bo)áo	fire wood
'ao'ao	crow
aobaria-itá	young man who is not married
(bo)söhara	family (father, mother & children)
ao-rá-ea (ita ao-t-ea)	I make fire wood he makes fire wood)
apaapa-rá-ea	I yawn
ápaga	arrow
ápasu	stone, metal
(be) apata	"house boy", the common house of unmarried boys
apo'o	taro leaf
apú-a-ba	I bite

apuápu	which has the habit of biting, given to biting
apuápu-ba (ro kēsu)	(the dog) bites
apuhári	belt, cincture, girdle
apú-raha	I dress, vest
áputei	of same totem, "taboo"
araeharásabu	container
aráchara	brethren
árarei	two brothers
arárurúruhara(ita)	true
arárurúruhara hai Irari	I believe (that it is true)
arasí-a-ba	I/ is filled, full/ make full
arasí-ea	is filled, full
-áre(i), -áro, -í	in, at, on
-áreha, -ároha, -íha	from
(are)are-a-ba	I enter (act.), I put in ...

are-rá-ea (bo atoarei) I enter (house)

are-are-ra-ha (bo atoarei) I am entering (the house)

areéi one (general)

areá-itá one (masc.)

areé-iripa one (fem.)

areéi-pita together; once

areíripa centipede

-arore, -aroro to, unto

abiábu(ai) (my) body

ariábu'o outside of

ário pain, suffering

arió(-rá)-ea I suffer

arió-pita (Adv.) very

áripu, aripuita good

aripú-a-ba I make good; repair

aripukopé-a-ba I remember, i know

ariró(-hará)-a-ba	I help
-äro	in, at, on
áru	I
(bo) árua	opossum
aruahéltue	temple (Schlaefe)
árubei	(with Past): yesterday (with Future): to-morrow
arupéi-a-ba	I pierce, shoot, throw (lance) through
arú-pita	a short while ago, recently
arusú-a-ba (tueita)	I have no (knife)
arusu-rá-ea	I am poor
asara(ita)	light, not heavy
asarié-a-ba	I put around neck
asião	contraceptive, abortive
(bo) asi'o (bo asiaro	(the)end of at the end)

así-a-ba	I blow blow fire, stir up blaze
asiasie asii-a-ba (ia) asii-ba (intr.)	lower part of abdomen I finish it is finished; it is enough
asiopu	kind of mosquito
asisio	kind of ant
assi (arua assi)	tooth tooth of an opossum-
assiroku	gnashing of teeth
asu	big flying fox
asupáita (Plur. asupaapata)	boy before initiation
átnari	fish
ataríkeha	a little fish, a small fish
atéate	bitter
ateátebasi	gall(bladder)
ateráriba	liver
átbou Kōhua átbou	language; word Kōhua Language

áto	house
atōoro	not yet
atoró-a-ba	I accompany; I bring
átuai	mango (tree & fruit)
atúe-ai	I alone
atúe-ari	you alone
atúe-ara	he (she) alone
atukará-ea	is naked, has shame parts uncovered
atukará-ita	(who is) naked, uncovered
atukará-pita (táruea)	(he is sitting) with shame parts un- covered
áturna	framossia sores, yaws
aúkiri	byway
aúpe	firefly
aupósi-a-ba	I hunt pigs with dogs

B

bābā (ita abea)	(I do not know where (he has gone))
(ita) babā-ea	I do not know where he is
babaruko	fruit-stone, kennel
bagária	empty
bagaria-a-ba	I empty, make empty
(mo) bēho	neck, throat
bakassua	big
baki-a-ba	I have lost
bākorá-pita (Adv.)	together
bākorau (Adv.)	together
(mo) bāohara (Dual: bāorei)	sisters (daughters of same parents)
bapaguruiripa	foster-mother
bapagurulta	foster-father
bāpai	sacred, (holy), forbidden
bāpi(ta)	(a) water, river, creek; liquid

bāpi-hara-rá-ea, (aru ba- pi-har-ea) I am thirsty

barubaru soft, weak, not strong; softness, weakness

barubarú-a-ba (trans.) I soften, weaken, make soft (weak)

barubaru-rá-ea I am weak

bási fruit, seed; egg

(bo) batáburu uninhabited area; desert

(mo) báu bonds, fetters

báu-a-ba I bind

(aru) baurat-éa I am no more hungry; have my fill

beá-a-ba I kiss; put my nose on... (to smell)

-bei sign of Dual fem.; v.g. moriaribei
(two women)

(mo) beoro lip

biá-a-ba I have forgotten, lost, left behind;
I give up

bibiri (hara)	new, fresh (leaf)
bigaita, mo biga	old, used, dirty from use
bioga	we (the addressed person included)
bira	you (singular), thou
(mo) birabira	garden; work
birabirā-a-ba	I work
birá-hua	comes forth, is born
(mo) birao	nose
(mo) biriko	sap (of plant)
(mo) biru aresi biru	year one year
biru (synon. with bioga)	we (addressed pers. included)
bisia-i	somewhere else, elsewhere
bisia-ita (fem. bisia-iripa)	another, a stranger
bisia-pita	otherwise

bísia-u

elsewhere

bisubisi-ita (also called (gray) shark
"kesu" dog)

bísio

so, thus

bísio - ópita

so - as

bísiri-ita
bísiri hússi

who has nothing, is bare of
bare place, desert

bísiri-pita

with nothind, empty-handed

bitoki

lance, long spear

bítosi

axe (for fighting)

bōbataga

empty
~~deserted~~ village, village whose
inhabitants are out working
in the garden, or elsewhere

(bó) bōa

betel nut

bōboto
bōbotáaro

middle
in the middle of

(bó) bōgi

day; night

bogiássi(i).

(in the) afternoon

be bōgi(i)

(at), during the) night

bogiroriarei	sometimes
bogó-a-ba	I fold; shut book
bo hotaróoro	<u>his</u> sister, fem.cousin; <u>her</u> brother, male cousin
boírapi	bamboo
bokasio	outrigger canoe; tree out of which canoes usually are made
boraíripa (Plur. bo bora)	ship
bo boróko	mosquito
-bu	sign of substantiated Infinitive; v.g. bo aiobu the eating
búgubúgu	fist
burápita	again
buri-a-ba	I break
(mo) búrio	lightning; wing (of bird)

E

(bó) 'ea (the) light

éá-iripa Morning Star

(bó) eaku second (unlawful) wife in polyg.
marriage

eaputário (red) bullant

é'ari that's it, surely

eatáranko (at) daybreak

eatarakópita at daybreak, very early

evá-itá (eba-itá)
(plur. bó eba) wood, tree, timber

ebí-a-ba I feel

ée yes

ého sign

ehó-a-ba I sign, make a sign on

éiha taro

eipao? what?

eipare? why?

eitaro? (fem.: eiripa, eipao) who?

(bo) ēka big tide, deep sea

ekaekā-ea the tide comes in

(bo)epu oil

epú-a-ba I oil, anoint

(aru) erá-ea I drink

erepāusi tong

(bo) ēri mountain (slope), hill
irú ēri high mountain

(ia) esíi-ea (aripupita) it smells (good)

esú-a-ba I break (bread, banana, taro to eat it)

(bo) ētai needle (of "kanda")

etepási thin kind of kanda

etó-a-ba I light (fire, pipe)

etokási sacrifice

etokasi-rá-ea I make sacrifice

éu (bogiaro)? (on) which (day)?

H.

há	that not, for fear that
há (local, in south-east)	(a strong) yes, sure, certainly
-há	from
ha-a-ba	I carry (child) oh "bo ogo"
haha-a-ba	I am out of breath, "short-wind"
hai	word, talk
háia	and, too, with
háia (summoning exclamation)	"go on." "let's start", "together"
(aru) hakahaká-ea (bo pítako) ita hakahaká-ea	I am recovered (from sickness) (the loincloth) is dry (after being wet)
hakahaká-ita	dry; recovered
hápe átarí hápe	net fish net
(bo) hapebu	(the) fishing with net
hapuhápu-ba	it is getting dark
hapuhápu-i	at sunset, nightfall
hapupu-hara-ro-ea	(an unconscious) recovers, breathes again

hāra	leaf
hōri hāra ēlha hāra (apo'o)	big leaf taro leaf
-hāra	suffixe to root of Verb or Adjective to express habit or state
hārihāri (Adv.)	very early
harisi-a-ba (marariabae)	I restitute, pay (with)
haro'-a-ba (marariaba aga haroba, sia uka ...)	I hold(in hand), hold fast something holds me ..., prevents me from ...)
hāru	heavy
haru'-ea	it is heavy
hārusu	rest
harusí-a-ba	I rest, take a rest
harusu-rá-ea	I have a rest
hásuku	dropsy (?)
hasukí-itá	who is sick with dropsy
hāta	enumeration, census
hāta'-a-ba	I count

(aru) heó-hua heoapiropa	I go ashore (from ship) they went ashore
(bó) héra	flower, ornamental plant
herí-a-ba	I seek, look for
hēta (with to be) hēta úea?	how? how are you?
hētai?	when? at what time?
hētā!	no (strong negation)
hētā-pita?	how?
hētā-uka?	why not?
héua?	where?
héuare?	where(to)?
hiá-a-ba (marariaba)	I break (something)
hiá-hua (intr.)	it breaks
(bó) hiki	lie, falsehood, untruth
hiki-a-ba	I deceive; lie

híkita, hitaka

again

hío

fight, battle

híó-a-ba

I beat, have a fight with

híoko

that's enough, sufficient

hipú-a-ba (trans.)

I dip into

híri (subu)

string tobacco

hiruato

medicin

(bira) hiruato-a-ba

I give (you) medicin, apply medic.

hiruato-hura

medicin maker (who makes, extracts
medicins for healing),

hitaka

again

hitue

~~tail~~ tail

hitukí-itá
(bo) hituku

male child, boy
boys; children

(bo) hoá

ripe

(ia) hoá-ea

it is ripe (food)

hoká-a-ba (lampa)

I blow out (lamp)

hókō

it is enough, stop; to child: "keep quiet")

hokó-a-ba (roiraarei)

I arrive, I find

(ita) hóko-ba

1/ (roiraarei) he arrives; reaches him, finds him;
2/ hé is born, comes into existence

(ia) hokó-hua

it thunders

(bó) hōri

big, tall

hori-ea

is (grown) tall, big

hossí-a-ba

I run away (for fear)

(bó) hou

1/ bow (of head, body), inclination
2/ corner (of table, house)

hóu-a-ba (marariaba)

I bend (something)

hou-rá-ea (roiraire)

I make inclination, bow to somebody

huá-a-ba

I wave (hand)

hú-a-ba (húita)

I blow (conchshell)

H
hū-ba (mo takiri, bo uto) it roars (sea, rain)

(bo) hūbu roar, murmur

huhūriba hornbill

hūia-ba it sweats (stone, iron, glass)

hū-itā conch shell

hūkā(itā)
bo' hūka lūbalau (lubalai) (top of) mountain
at the foot of the mountain(s)

hūkihūki mountains

huku-rá-ea (aru hukí-ea)
ita suarípita hukí-ea I am here; I stay, wait (intr.)
he is, remains strong con-
sistent

(bo) hūra blossom (which produces fruit) (?)

hurá-a-bá I make, do

(bo) hūra'ō deed, action of

I

-i	Sipai bo isi-oroi bo atoi	at at Sipa at his place at home
ia (=oira)		she
ibalai		in (to) the south (=upward)
ibalau		on top of, above
ibo, (ivo)		here
iboru		turtle shell
ibou		on top, on the top end
i-ea		he (it) is here
ihoiho		a try, attempt; temptation
ihoiho-a-ba		I try, attempt
ihó-itá		measure stick
ílo		steep hang, ; abyss
íoka		we, us (the addressed pers. exclud.)
iooharáita		who makes sacrifices to spirits
ioóita (Plur.: bo ioó)		ghost, evil spirit (believed to be in forests)

io'okisi	ankle (?)
Ipere	vegetable plant (the Buin: itule)
Ipio	low undergrowth
Ipipi	house of initiation candidates for final ceremony
(bó) ipu	smallness; small
ipuka (general) for masc.: ipu-ita <u>fem.</u> : ipu-iripa	small
Ipusa	porpoise, sea-hog
irá-a-ba (akapeu-ai)	I stretch out (my arm)
Irari	I am, I make (cf. Grammatical Notes)
(bó) irau(ita)	the past; of times past, of before
irau-pita (Adv.)	in times past; before
irau-rá-ea	I walk in front
iriau-a-ba	I plant
-iripa	ending of Adjective Sing. fem.

iritéa	both (women)
Iroropá-a-ba	I have forgotten, I do not know any more
írubá	nose
írué(ita)	length, high; long, high, far
íruéhu	far (distant)
íruha	high steep mountain
ísi	so; that's the way
(bó)ísi(oro)	(his) place (where he lives)
ísi koari !	"so, my friend"; is used as our "thank you"
Isio	so
Ísiro	sun
Ísirobaro	at day-time
Ísiro-rá-ea	I take a sun bath, I sun myself
ísisia	rainbow

ita (Pronoun)	he
/-ita	ending of Adjective masc. sing.
itárea (masc. Dual) (fem. Dual: iritea)	both (men)
-itárei	sign of Dual masc. (v.g. oita-itárei two men)
(bó)itatau	fast, abstain ense /fööd; "taboo" resp. food
itatau-rá-ea	I fast, abstain from food
(bó) itau	flood, highwater (of river)
ító-a-ba (agaire	I attract to me
ítóopá(-hara')-a-ba	I follow (up)
mo ítóopai	afterward, later (on)
itoopa-rá-ea (intr.)	I follow, I come behind

K.

kabú-a-ba

I smell something

kahú-a-ba

I dam off (river for fishing)

kahú-hua

I is dark (night)

kahúrua

ten (10)

kai-a-ba

I strike, kill

kālka

stem of leaf

kāl-rapu-á-ea

they fight

kāl-rapu-e

fight, war

kālsa

statue

kālsi (reu)	right (hand)
kaisi-a-ba	I throw out (away)
kaitaeru	fingernail
kaitara-rá-ea	I am angry, desirous of fighting
kaka-a-ba (kaka-a-boro)	I have trod something/ <i>in my foot</i> /on
kaka-hua (kaka-huro)	it has pierced (gone underneath the skin in treading upon it)
(áru) kaka-hua (intr.)	I have trod something in my foot
kaka	splinter
kakákeha	little splinter
kákapi	plant whose touch causes burning pain (in Buin called "lotu")
kákari	sharpness, edge of knife (axe); sharp
kékari-kási	thick kind of kanda
kakáritu	thorn
kakarú-a-ba (bo eiha)	I skin, peel (taro)

kakárusu-ai	my hand
kákásō	white; bright (color)
kákāte (=atéate)	bitter
(bó) káku	dam, dike
(bo) kakuára	opossum hunting
kalioki	plant-stick
kapárué (?)	skin, fur
kápisi	flea
kápuko	in the early morning
kaputáo	ashes
(o) kará-a-ba ágae káraru	I light(it), set fire to; I make it clear, bring to light hold the light for me (that I may see)
kara-hua (intr.)	it burns
karakára	seagull
(bó) kári (=mó kóku)	my friend

(kari)kari-a-ba I tear (cloth, net)

(bō) kāro rafter

karo-áiu	near me, with me
karo-ári-u	near you, with you
karo-ara-u (or: kararau)	near him, with him
karo-abi-u	near us, with us
karo-ábisi-u	near you, with you
karo-ria-u	near them, with them

karópuia rib

karukarusid-a-ba I scratch

kāsuta lance, long spear

kātarau side (of body)

kāto end, edge; bank (of river)

(kato)kato-piē-a-ba I soil, make dirty

katō-riaro on the other side

kātuke female animal

kāu-itā lower part of arm

kaurū-taha! (= hukí-taha!) "stay (, you people)! don't go away!"

(bo) keará-oa	my brother, male cousin (M.S.) my sister, female cousin (W.S.)
-kéha (suffix after noun)	little, a little
kehákeha	a little piece (of wood f.i.)
kehakehá-a-ba (bo áo)	I cut(fire wood) into small pieces
kéhua	roof-shaped scaffold to preserve saksak leaves until use.
kéhu-itá	mute, dumb
keiba-rá-ea	I weep, cry
kélkei	skin (of banana, ...)
keiō-a-ba	I dig out (potatoes, yams)
ké-itá	throat
keké-a-ba	I see, look
kékebe	small red flying fox (a little bigger than sisiputa)
kékeu	pinnacle, ridge (of building)
(mō) kēpai	raw, not ripe, not well cooked

keoró-a-ba	I turn' (upside down)
keokeoró-a-ba mó korau	I dig, plough (garden, field)
(ita) kēpuba)	(he) has gone out (for walk or work), is absent
keraúta	chin
kéruka	left hand
keruká-itā	lefthanded
kēsu	dog, gray fish shark)
(bo) késukésu	nick, damaged edge (of knife, axe)
kesukesú-ea	edge is damaged, full of nicks
kēsíkuku	mute, dumb
késuri	breast, chest
kētai-ea	she is pregnant, with child
(bó) kétao	door opening
(bé) kēu	beard; head of taro cut off for planting

ke'u-hua (mo' korau mo keri-
keshire) it bursts (grond in earthquake)

keu-keu'-raha I shave my beard, am shaving

kikiriri outrigger

kiko too, also

kīlāiko blue

kīlāka! (vocat.) mother!

kīlakīlako'o-a-ba I make bad (impure) talks

kīlako-oa my mother

kīokīo chicken

(mo') kīpi (the) throwing away = tax paying

kīpī-a-ba
mani kīpiaba I throw away
I pay taxes

kīpu wind, storm

kīta-a-ba I give

kō-īta, bo' ko rotten (food)

koá-a-ba

I wipe out (writing), destroy (house)

kōba (kōma)

sing; hymn, song

kōba-rá-ea
kōbá-ra-haI sing
I am singing

kōbasi

who has big belly

kōara

peace

(bo) koará-ea

there is peace, no war

(bo) koate
(bo koatā-areising
at the sing

(mo) kōbera

bow (for shooting)

kōmu(keha) (from English) comb

kōbu-ai

my belly, abdomen; womb

kōe~~ita~~
birabira kōe~~ita~~disinclined, not willing
who does not work, a lazy fellow

kōe-a-ba

I cease, do not like, refuse

kohé-a-ba

I pour out

(bo) koho	cough
(ita) koho-har-ea (kohó-ea)	he coughs
kō-hua	is rotten (egg, banana, food); is wet (cloth)
kohuru	umbilicus, navel
koisākari	"turagu", friend (in largest sense), compatriote
kōkai	cock, rooster
kokó(-ita)	little branch
kokó-a-ba	I take off skin, peel off
kōkoru(-íripa)	leg, foot
kōkōtu	hen
(mó) kōku	friend
(mo) kōku(-kelha)	bed, bench, chair
(mó) kōli	dead (who is to be cremated)
koli-a-ba	I bake, roast (in open fire); cremate corps.

kōma (= koba)	singing; hymn, song
kope-a-ba	I have lost, let fall down
kopessio-a-ba	I confess something
kopessio-rá-ea	I confess, make Confession
kopiesí-ra-ha	I amwhistling
kópisai	chisel
kópisi	black
kopisi-ea	it is black, dirty
(mo) kóporo	not ripe yet (taro)
koporó-ea	(taro) is not ripe yet
kopú-a-ba (roirau)	I laugh at somebody
kopu-ra-ha (intr.)	I am laughing, I laugh
kora-a-ba (roira)	I poison (somebody)
kórukasi	bamboo which contains poison
(mo) kórau	earth, soil

(bo) kórike	"bed belong putim ol samting": shelf
koró-a-ba	I kill from ambush, ambush, assassinate, murder
kórobusu	native tobacco
(mo) kórchá	young bamboo
<i>Korotúita</i>	
kōto (English)	court-case
kōtō-a-ba	I hang up, suspend
kōtō-ea	he makes court, accuses
kōtō-ea	it hangs, is suspended
(bo) kōto'o	swamp; mud
kubāra	sweet potatoe
qbó) kíhoi	suckling
(bo) kíkui, kólkubu	shouting
kukú	grass
{bo} idíkubu	cough, chill
{bo} kúkubu	shouting

(ita) kūkū-ea	(he) shouts
(bo) kūkupi	bald, bold headed; bald-head
kūkūpisu	bald
kukurisubu	water-hole
(bo) kūkurū	extinct piece of fire wood
kukurū-ea (bo <i>kuhi</i>)	(the fire) is extinct
kūkū, kūkūbasi bo kūkū-ai	heart my heart
(mō) kūpa	female child, girl
kurāpio	shoulder
(bo) kūrē	day on which no work is done; ho- liday
(aru) kūrē-rā-ea	I do not work
kuri'i-a-ba	I swallow
kuri'i-itā	throat, feed-pipe, gullet
kafrōkūro (*pāsuka)	rhumatism, gout

kuru-ita	thunder
kurubitasi	heel
kuru-hua	(cat) spits; (pig) grunts
(b6) kisi	knob, swelling
kusitu	hump
kusitú-ita	hump-back, hunch-back
(m6) küssi	sand-fly
kusúita	big fly, horse fly
kuté-a-ba (keke-a-ba)	I see, I look
(m6) kitu (Buin: kátule)	quite young coconut (fruit)

L.

laroeé-iripa

widow

laroeé-ita

widower

(leko) lekó-pita

(very) slowly, carefully

(be) leku

the kneeling down

lekú-ra-ha

I am kneeling

lépo, lepolepo

ordinary) axe

(mo) lésiba

back of head (neck)

lete-a-ba

I make even, straight

lete-ea

it is even, straight

liropará-a-ba

I follow

lore-rá-ea

I am angry with.

(bo) lúba (tueíta)

(the knife) is not sharp, blunt

lubalabíri-ba (ísiro)

(the sun) is on its way down, has passed the zenith

lúbala-i

below, beneath, underneath,
in (to) the North (or West)

lubala-ita	man from the plain, from the coast
lúbala-u	underneath, under
(bó) lübe	embryon
(okíita) lübeba	she has received (child in womb)
(bó) lübo	the lower end
luhi-pita (ita abéa)	(he passes) without calling in
(aru) luilúi-a	I come (cf. Grammatical Notes)
luilúisi'o	foam
luiluisi'ó-ea (bo tákiri)	(the sea) foams
lúisae	spittle, saliva
luisae-rá-ea (intr.)	I spit
(bó) lüka	start, departure
luká-a-ba	I start, I leave
'lukutú-a-ba (rukutu-a-ba)	I build house (village)

(bo) lüpe	marriage
lüpē-en	he (she) is married
lüpēri	pan-flute (of bamboo)
lupū-hua (borairipa) (Past: lupu-épupa)	(ship) sinks
lūre (rure)	gray (white) hair
luré-ita	grisard; he is a -

M.

mágura	"kulau", unripe coconut whose is good for drinking
mäkerere 	big roun-edged axe
makiréto	kind of scorpion whose sting is not very painful
mämiöke	powpow
mära (after Adjective) bakássua mära	something something big
marariaba	something
marákoke (cf. urako)	ripe (dry) coconut fruit
mara-oro	his
márirí	barikade; doorlock made of sticks and ropes
márirí	reverence; honnor, adoration
márirí-a-ba	I lock door (with sticks and ropes)
(roirau) márirí-ra-ha	I revere, honnor, adore
mäsiare	girl, flapper

māsu (=bapai)	sacred, forbidden
masúgiri	fishhook
máua(-a)-ba	I do not know
méga	both of you
(mō) mēru (móveru)	many
merú-a-ba	I augment, increase (in numbers)
mēru bikabá-itá	rich, wealthy (man)
merue-itá (Plur. :mérue óita, mō mérue)	chief, master
merue-rá-ea ... aréure	I dominate, am chief over
metáubasi	kind of pigeon (with thick red knob on nose)
mikiássi	good, nice
mikoru	snake

misiri-itā

who has nothing; who has no cloth,
naked

mitabo

mat for sleeping

mōlkiro

no; not - any

moitōopai ~~afterwards~~ / later

~~afterwards~~ / later

(tūbiṭai) moká-hua

(my sore) is producing puss

mokótubu

hunting with bow and arrow

mopisirue

star(s)

móriari (Dual: móriáribsi,
Plur.:moriatai)

woman

morírio

pig

N.

nābe (rābe)
nābe-ai

mouth; beck *of*
my mouth

nābusa

wave

nabútú-ai

my leg; specially lower part of leg

O.

-óa (suffix)	my
óari (fem.)	another (woman)
oariaba	another one (woman, thing); something else
(bó) óba	the interior, the inner; intestins
óbai	inside, in the interior
obárika	intestins
obiraáu-a	my children; descendants
obiraáu-ara	your (thy) children
" -aro	his children
" -o	her "
" -ábis/ ^y	our "
" -ábisi	your "
" -ria	their "
peka obiraáu-abe	the children of us both
* mega " -ara	" " you both
rira " -aro	" " them both
obógiarei	once, once upon a time
(bó) ógo	bundāk , "wok sak"
ogoogó-a-ba	I carry on back (in "wok sak")
(bó) óhei	theft
óhei-a-ba	I steal

ohe'i(hara')ita	thief
óhikasi	backbone, spine
ohiohi	wall (of house)
ohiohi-a-ba	I make wall
óhitá(-ita)	coconut palm & fruit
óhita rao	coconut branch
oholtae	stomach
óhopa	road, way
(bo) óhu	knot (in rope)
(oro) ohú-a-ba	I make knot (in rope)
óiba	tear
(bo) óili	weed
(bo) ólo	bird
óloota	feathers

oira	she
oita-itá (Plur.: oita, or oitai, or oitaipiri)	man; somebody; Plur.: people
oitó-ito	banana
(bó) öka	barked timber
ókape	shell for grating coconut
oku-írippa	girl-child
okuita (Plur.: bo oku)	male child, boy; child; young
okupé-pita	in vain
ó'ore (fem.)	this
opa-ea	is born
opa-ro-ea	he is born
opa-o-ea	she is born
opa-e-ba	she brings forth child
ope-a-ba (mo ririo)	I spear (pig); I shoot
opeatakupi{ara)	(his) spear-wound

operesipasipa-ita (pl.: operesipasipa-apata)	boy or young man after deposi- tion of initiation hat and cutting of hair (which he will comb now; sipasipa comb)
opia opia marariaba	all everything
opiria	all, everyone
opirabu ? opirobu-ai?	how many? how many times? how often?
ópita (bisio - épita)	as so - as)
ópó-pita (kop-eá)	(he falls) face downward
ópu-a-ba (opu)opú-ea opuopu	I bring out; I give it comes out, appears, becomes vi- source, spring, well [sble]
ópuru-ea	it boils
óreba (roira óreba, ita uka ...)	he hinders, prevents (with words) he has told him not to ... he has forbidden him to ...)
ó'rei	dam, dike
oréi-a-ba	I dam (water) off (for fishing)
(bó) 'óri	tender feathers of bird; hairs (on body)
oriori	shell for scraping taros

(ra) oripíl-ba

they have hanged him

órisi

branching off (of path)

órisí-a-ba

I turn, change ends

óru'ó
óru róíra (~~zum//pru/pa~~)

here it is; this one
he himself; this one here

(bo) 'óru

head; specially upper part of head

orubéltá-oa

my namesake

oruobaráea (Past: oruobarépa) I am proud

óssi

blossom

(ia) óssi-ba

it blossoms

óte(-iripa)

post (of house)

otéi(basi)
otéi-ai

eye
my eye

ótó-hua (utu-hua) ^{intrans.} it opens

otootó-a-ba

I splitt (timber)

óu-a-ba

I take; I make prisoner

(bo) óui

bush, forest

o(u)paltab-a

my son

oupaitab-āra

your son

oupaitab-āro

his son

oupantab-o

her son

oupárib-a

my daughter

(bo) óusúru

mucus, discharge of nose

P.

paapao (cf. korotuita)	germed coconut
paesi-iripa	wife
paesi-ita	husband
(bo) paesi-ra	married couple
pāhu-ita	dumb, mute
pāl-ba	goes astray
pālpai	dense undergrowth, dense bush
paipaiōssi	shaddow; reflexion in mirror & water
pākō-a-ba	I carry child on hip or lap
pākubu	root
pāpaio	brightness, shine of
pāpālo-ba	it glitters, is bright, shiny
pāpāra	hot; heat
pāpara-rá-ea	I am hot, feel the heat
papétaga (pepa)	soft (paper)

papátoe	reason; knowledge, understanding
papatoé-a-ba	I know, think, understand it
papatoe-ra-ea	I have reason, am intelligent
papatoé-ita	he is intelligent, has reached the age of reason
pāpou	outdoors; in the open
papue	pillow
parí-ea	he flies
paráko	blood
paráko-ai	my blood
" -ari	thy "
" -ara	his (her) blood
" -abi	our blood
" -ábisi	your "
paffáko-ria	theyr "
para-pie-a-ba	I let fly, makefly, cause to fly
páratai	down below, downward
(me) páreko	bread-fruit
paré-a-ba (bo ato)	I decorate (the house)
(ita) paró-ea	he adorns himself

paria-ró-ea	he has hanged himself, hangs, is suspended (on a rope)
(bo) párū	animal; beast
(bo) párui	igname
párušai	my ureter, pennis
(bo) pásši	perspiration, sweat
pásii-rá-ea	I perspire
pasokóe-a-ba	I put at its proper place
pásiláini (Engl.: porcelain)	porcelain pipe
pásuka	rhumatism
pásuka-ita	who has rhumatism
páta	payment; price
páta-a-ba	I pay; buy
pátego	bouquet; bushel of leaves around neck
pategó-a-ba	I wear around neck

páua(sí)	big
Páui	Mt. Balbi
(mo) páuri)	the burning of uprooted bush
pautá-a-ba	I help
páutu	wild pig
peáriko	bamboo knife
peapeá-hua	it breaks open , opens (boil f.i.)
(mó) pégau	toothless, without teeth
péira-u (defectiv form)	go on. go ahead.
péka	both of us
pekarisaria (bo ísiro)	midday, at midday
pékira	moon; month
peko-husi	shade, shady place
pépekou	shade

pēre

(native) paint

pesutátaga (ebaita)

rotten (timber

petóita

(fighting club

piai

upward; on top; also: in the moun-
tains, in the east

pial-ita

inhabitant of the mountains

piapa

virgin forest (?)

pie-ba

is similar to

pie-piter-éa

is similar

p̄li

death

pii-a-ba

I die

p̄iu

black bull-ant

pilúbabó (?)

crocodile (?)

pió-a-ba

I seek

p̄pie

writing

pipie-a-ba	I write, draw
-piri	sign of Plural
(mo) piri	dirt, rubbish
piri-ea	is dirty
pitua-itarei (fem.:piruaribei)	twins
(mo) piruru	the uprooting of small growth for planting
piruru-a-ba	I uproot small bush
pisaro-a-ba (roirau) (mo) pisaro(bu)	I laugh at, mock at the laugh, laughing
pisi	wish, desire
pisi-hara-ra-ea	I wish, desire
piso'o-a-ba	I put; give in custody
-pita	sign of Adverb
pitako, pitakoita	cloth, loin-cloth

-pítē, -pitere	that, in order that
pítú-a-ba pítú-ea	I overtake bends, turns (in other direction)
póira-u! = pélrau!	go on! go ahead!
poká-iripa	ladder, stairs
(mo') pōpo	eye-lid
(aru) porá-hua	I stretch out my arms
pore'-a-ba	I return, give back
porékia	decorated, with ornaments
pore-ra'-ea (intr.)	I return, come back, go back
poré-pita (Adv.) porépita hairóea	backward, back he talks back, answers
posá-a-ba	I unfold (cloth); I open (eyes)
posa s posá-a-ba	I unveil
posa s posá-hua (Past: posaposá-pupa)	it is unveiled, naked
potó-a-ba	I seize, hold

pou-a-ba	I hit, strike, beat
poupou (kōrau)	dry loose ground
pua-a-ba	I walk about
púaro	fishline; native rope
puaró-a-ba	I make string (rope) from fibers
(mō) pui	cleaned place; village square
pui, pui-iripa	broom
pui-a-ba	I broom, sweep
púiroso	broom
pupi	breath (Hauch)
pupi-a-ba	I smoke; breathe upon
pupuau	breath; life
pupuau-ea	he breathes; lives
pupui-ra-ha	I am sewing up sago-palm leaves

pupásie
pupusié-ita

blind
he is blind

píruka (common) fly

pírukasi hole

(mó) pütu glue

putú-a-ba I paste on, glue on
/pʊtə/ /a/ /ba/ /glʌ/ /ən/

putú-hua it sticks(to)

R.

-rāba (suffix)

(roiraba (for roiraraba) with
with this one

rābe = nābe

mouth; beck

(ita) rābea

(he) has

(bó) rāhei

lid; stopper

rahei-a-ba

I put stopper on bottle, lid on pot/

rahei-rá-ea (intr.)

(Past: rahei-ra-pa)

I shelter, take shelter

(bó) rāhi

clear (weather); clear, sunny day

rahi-ea (mo rāri)

the sky is clear; the waether is
clear, clears up

rahó-a-ba

I intone; take up

(roira, cira) rái-a-ba

I had sexual intercourse with him
(her) ("puspusim em")

rairaiæ

foot (in sensu stricto)

rākopere

basket

(bó) rāo

branch

(bo) rāpara	female hornbill
(mo) rāri	heaven; sky; cloud
(ita aga) rasai-re-ba	he has taken me by surprise
(bo) rāsu	saucepan, cooking pot
rasú-a-ba	I cook (in pot or bamboo)
rasú-ita (Pl.: rasu oita)	cook
rāta = rōto	fashion, deed
rātalabai rogare rata	bad (immodest, impure) action
rāto ōhita rāto	young plant, young tree young coconut plant
rei-rá-ea	I run away; I flee
rei-pié-a-ba	I make him run away; bring away
(bo) reku assi-reku	gnashing gnashing of teeth
(assi) reku-rá-ea	I gnash my teeth
reoreo-a-ba	I ask, demand, pray

(bo) rēruo	horn; tusk (of pig)
resí-a-ba	I show
rēto = rāta	fashion, deed
rēu	bone; arm, leg, member (of body)
-ri (Conj.)	when
-ri	other
rīhoi	shame
rīhol-rā-ha	I am ashamed
rihorihō-a-ba	I scare, frighten
(mo) rikērike	earthquake
rip-ari-ea	he looks after you (after you have left)
rīra	both
rirarā-ita	orphan (boy)
rīri	love; desire
rīri-a-ba	I like, love, am fond of

ririri	trembling
ririri-a-ba	I shake tremble
rirurirú-a-ba	I sharpen knife on stone
rituritú-a-ba	I vanquish, subdue
ritutú-a-ba	I vanquish, subdue
-ro	sign of Plural
roarapú-a-ba	I heep (up); collect
roarapú-ea (intr.)	It heeps up, gets plenty
róari	another (man), another one
röga (Adv.)	only
(mó) röga	sickness, illness
(aru) rogá-ea	I am sick
rogá-hura	poison-maker
rogá-iripa	poison
roga'-ita, roga-hard-ita	sick man
rogá-pita (Adv.)	badly, wrong

(mo) rōgare	badness wickedness, sinfulness; bad, wicked, sinful
roga(ré)-a-ba	I do wrong, commit sin
rogaré-ita, rogre-hara-ita	wicked man
rogare-ra-ea	I am wrong, mistaken
rogássiba	It is getting dark
(bo) rōhe	¶ excrement
rohé-a-ba	I empty bowels (matter & wind)
rōhe'o	inside
(bo) rohússu	sand
rōira (fem.: oira) oru rōira	he (she) somebody he himself; this one here
rō'ore (fem.: o'ore)	this one
(mo) rokóroko mo rokorokóarei	high tide; deep sea at the horizon
rokorokó-ea	it is deep; it is high tide
(mo) ropie	kind of white ant

(bo) rōri	saw-dust
(bo) rōrob	breast wart; mother breast; milk
rōrō'ō-ea	(child) sucks mother-milk
rōrō'ō-e-ba	she scoldes child
rosō-iripa	lung
rōsorōso rosorōso	dust noise
rosorosō-a-ba	I make noise
rōrōrou	shelter (in bush) for boys to be initiated
rou'u-a-ba	I console
(bo) ruas̄mā-itā-báro	relativ of his
rohukitási	goodhearted, benevolent
rōhukōe rohukoe-rá-ea	miser; misery I am a miser
rohukóasi	miser
rūkūea-ba	village I pierce.

(mo) rukutu	village
Koatoro rukutu	Koatoro village
Koatoro-1	at Koatoro
rukutu-a-ba	I make (build) house (village)
(ita) rupe-ba (isiro)	(the sun) goes down
(bo) rure	gray (white) hair
(bo) ruru	"medicin" to seduce woman
ruru-hura	who makes medicin for seducing w.
ruruo	look
ruruo-arā-aro	before you, in front of you
ruruo-iripa	spectacles, eye-glasses
rurūtu	lid, stopper
rurutu-a-ba	I put lid on vase, stopper on bottle

S.

sabusabú-a-ba	I eat hastily; devour
sáita	ridge-cap
saké-a-ba	I push over, move over
(ia) sáko-ba (bo takiri)	(the sea) is calm
sako'-a-ba	I calm him (it) down, I cause him to be calm, make him calm
sapisapi'-a-ba	I rub, make dry by rubbing
(mo) sáru	skin (of man, animal, plant)
sátu (Pidgin English)	dice play
aru satú-ea	I play dices
(mo) sí	smoke
síá (with Future)	that; in order to; sign of Future
siasia'-i-ba	they distribute (amongst them)
sibasibá-a-ba	I recognise (him), I know him
síboka (Engl.: smoke)	tobacco; pipe

(mo)sī-ea	it smokes
sīel-itā	(he is) quick, swift
sīel-pita	quickly, swiftly
(mo)sīsīeī	quickness, swiftness
sīel-raha	I am hurrying
sīga	you (plur.)
(réuai) sīi-a-ba	I have hurt (my leg, arm)
sikirae	spider
(ia) sikisiki-hua	it germs
sīkuikui	clay pipe
sīliko	green
sipara, siparásabu	neck
sipáreco	finger
sipasipá(keha)	comb

sípoi	kind of scorpion (whose sting is very painful)
sipú-a-ba	I spit upon
sirá-a-ba	I say
siró-a-ba	I follow
sísiei	very quick; very swift; velocity, quickness, swiftness
sisio-a-ba (trans.)	I wash
sisio-rá-ea	I wash myself; I am washed
sisipogo	whiskers
sisiputa	small dark coloured flying-fox
sísirihaiko	a green snake
sísiro	mirror; spectacles
sísito	pain, suffering
sísito-ea	it pains
sisitókoru	a green snake

soá-a-ba
(bo) soasoa

I paddle, row
oar, paddle

sobee-a-ba

I carry child at breast (on arm)

soé!

yes / sure / that's it!

soi-íripa

ureter, pennis

soisoí-a-ba

immmodest playing with (holding of)
private part of boy)

soke-a-ba

I finish

sorásora

rungs (of ladder); steps (of
stair-case)

sousou

hat

(bo) sua

tear, rent

sua-a-ba

I tear (cloth,paper)

sú-a-ba

sua-hua (intr.)

it ,tears

(bo) suapí

fog, mist, cloud

(bo) suari

strength; strong, hard

suari-a-ba	I strengthen, make strong
(bo) suariae	obstinacy, stubbornness, disobedience
suariae(-ita)	obstinate, stubborn, disobedient
suari'-pita	strongly; very
sustara	big green lizard
subii	a yellow-green snake
(bo) sūbu	extinct piece of fire-wood
(bo) sūhi	dust, rubbish
suhitora-ea (bapiita)	(the river) carries dirt = is swollen
sui'-ra-ha	I am seeking
(bo) sūkai	roof
sukai'-hua (Past: sukai'-pupa)	is tangled (?)
sūkere-puási	who limps
bó súku, bō sukubai	two; both
sukuruo-puási	lame = who crawls on hands & legs

suóro'o	insult
suoro'ó-a-ba	I talk bad, insult, call names
sūpāga	deep (sea, river); high tide
(bó) súro	hole (in roof, wall)
suro'-a-ba (ohiohi)	I make hole in, pierce (wall)
(bó) súpi	the behind; anus
suaribara'-iripa	barren, sterile
susúra	pig-net

T

tabōsu	big black lizard which climbs trees
taburipa	ulcer
(bo) tāeai	my face, forehead
(tage)tage-a-ba	I touch
tahá-a-ba	I punch
tahat-a-ba	I pierce
tahá'o tahá'oro	with her; too, also with him; too, also
tahatahá-a-ba	I throw something at...
-tahi ipútahi	a little, a bit a little bit
táio	taro plant
(bo) taka	low tide; shallow
takataká-ea	the tide goes out
takipita (ita abea)	he goes to his encounter

(bo) tákiri	sea
tákuba	cutting i.e. branch cut off a plant for poanting
takurió-a-ba	I heep up, collect
takurio-á-ea	they comme together, gather (intr.)
(áio) tāpa	(food) rests
tapatapá-a-ba	I fasten (nail) to
(bó) tape, tapé-ita tapehari	rope, creeper rope, creeper
tapotapó-a-ba	I sew, seam (cloth, sacsac)
(mo) tápuru	burial, funeral
tapurú-a-ba	I fill hole,; I bury
tapuru-ea	he has fallen in a (big) hole, is buried
tapuru-itá	dead who is to be buried
taraió-a-ba	I tell, say, instruct, give order

tarāka-a-ba (ita taraka-ba)	I look up (to heaven) he looks up to heaven)
tária	one (1); beginning
taria-a-ba	I begin; start
taria'o	begin of
tariá-pita (Adv.)	first, in the beginning
táriata (Adv.)	first; in the beginning
tarikó-a-ba	I send
tāro bo tāro-i	highth in the highths; on top; on, up
tāruehūta	big intestin, rectum
tārue-rá-ea	I sit, sit down
tārúruo	buttocks , behind
tāta, tātako tatakó-oro	my elder brother his elder brother
tātā-a-ba (trans.)	I wake up somebody

tata. meat

tataré-a-ba (trans) I wake up (somebody

tatáue cheak

tate-rá-ea I wake up (intr.)

taurara long ago; old of before
 (biga-ita) old used, dirty from use
 abuka-ita old man

tausi kidney

(bīsio) teahárea (opita) it looks like

teka'-a-ba I cave out

tékaru fatigue; laziness; lazy

tekaru-rá-ea I am tired; lazy

tepósi chip, splinter

téua stone axe

toa-a-ba (ebaíta, morírio) I cut down, chop (tree);
 I cut (mow) grass; I slaughter (pig);
 I pick (fruit from tree)

(bo) tōau shelter (in bush or garden, usually
 roughly build with wild banana leaves)

(mó) *tobu* harvest(ing) of fruit

toha-rá-ea I go up, clime up

(bó) *tōhi*,
tohi ote fence; hedge
hedge-pole

tōtaba my younger brother
tōbabārō his younger brother

tokatoka'-a-ba/ (*rōlrare*) I wait for somebody
ariaiha tokatóka-ru. wait for me.

tokatoka-rá-ea (intr.) I wait

tōkee('o ibōru) shell of turtle

tokoro "limbum"

tokorōsubu stick, staf

tókoru stump (of tree)

tokotokósio drop

tokotokosio-ba it drops

tokotokosio-pita in drops; drpwise

(mō) tōku	unripe, not ripe
toku-a-ba	I plant (with plant-stick)
tokutoku-ea	it is xx newly planted, not ripe
tokuha-itā	short
tokisi	kaskas (a skin disease)
tocka	put, water-hole (for drinking w.)
topa-a-ba	I hide (something)
topusii	point, dot
tora-a-ba	I carry on shoulder
tōrāra	ringworm, grilly
tōrāra-itā	a White man
tōre'e	pupil, star of eye
tori-a-ba ita toriba ūsiro	I go down, descend the sun goes down
(mo) totēpu	tree & leaf of sago palm

totoá-sa (isiro)	(the sun) rises
toto'a	hip
(roira) totoko-hará-i-ba	they surround him
tôtoro	island
tsíkake	Praying Mantis
(mo') tûbi	sore
tubi-itá	who has sore
tsililike-itá	spear, lance
(bo') tûe, tué-itá	knife
tûi tûi	nest os white ants on trees & poles "garamut", wooden drum
tûi-a-ba	I beat garamut
(bo') tûki	room, apartment
(mo') tûpa	bough-pit (Astkehle)
tûpái	kind of taro
tupari-a-ba	I squander

(pirio) tupatupari-a-ea they disperse (intr.)

(me) tur. ? rest

turi'-a-ba I shut door

(mo) tūri-aro where two rivers join

túrie door

(bo) túru kind of wild bees

tum(-a-ba) I make stand up, erect

túruheo (in) the morning

turukeni in the morning

(bo) túru'o the upper end of

turú-pita (Adv.) upright, standing

túru-rá-ea I rise, get up

túsiatai at midnight

tutue-hara-itai) mental; silly; drunk

tutuharea	he is dull, stupid, silly, drunk
tutuo'-ra-ha	I stoop down
tutúperi	butterfly
tutupo'-ea (akapio-ai)	(my arm) is swollen
tutupú-a-ba	I hold under water
(ita) tutupú-ea (intr.)	he dives
tutu'ú-a-ba	I come near, I approach
tutu'ú-ri-bo!	go on! go near! get at it!
tú'u-ai	my back
tú'uo'-aro	at the back of, after, behind (local & temporal)
tú'uálaro	after me, behind me
tú'uáaro bóiarei	on the following day

U.

úa
(bó uhi) ua-i-ea place where ther is (fire)

(bó) ua galip (tree & fruit)

when (Conjunction)

-uba (suffix to ending of Verb, with euphonic change of a into ó o in the Activ forms; resp. under elision of "ba" in 1.pers. plur. Act.,:
 hora-re-bó-uba when he does; when he has done
 hora-hí-uba when we do; when we have done
 aba-ró-e-uba when he goes; when he has gone

ubara-a-ba I hear; listen to

(bó) ubate (the) cold; cold

(aru) ubaté-ea I am cold

(bó) ubateo ear

ubateó-taki flying white ant ("ears cut off"
= wings shed)

ubeiossi soul

ubúubú knee

ubú-a-ba I step on something

(bo) ue'e an order to come, a call

ue'e-a-ba	I call somebody, shout for somebody, order him to come
iei	to-day
ueibara	new, recent
ueibi (Adv.)	now
(bó) ūhi	fire
uhí-ea uhí-itá	he is dead, has died dead
uhikó-a-ba	I have made debt, have not paid my debt
uhí-pié-a-ba	I kill, make die, caus death
uhítoko	glowing (burning) piec of timber
úka (with Verb)	not
úo	water
úoteá uoráea	he goes to get water I go to get water
upí-a-ba	I take out (taro); I take off (hat)

upí-hua	(hair) falls out; (hat) falls off
úpu	cover, envelope, bandage
úpú-a-ba	I envelope something; dress (sore)
urahá-iripa (pl. bo uraha)	vein
(bo) úráko	ripe (dry) coconut fruit
uraúi	outdoors, in public
uriá (-ita, -iripa) uria hapui uria pātasi	new; begin at nightfall newly (recently bought)
uria-a-ba	I begin
uri-a-ba	I dig (hole); dig out
uria-iripa	initiation hat; also: hat in gen.
uria'-ita (pl.: uria-ápata)	initiated young man who wears initiation hat
uria-ráea	I put my hat on
urió- epa (^{Part. urio-epa} ^{Impf. urio-epa})	he ^(she) sleeps
urió- epa (^{Part. urio-epa} ^{Impf. urio-epa})	he (she) comes
urió-hart-a- epa	whilst I slept; whilst I was asleep

(bo) uriopa	dream
uriopa-rá-ea (Past: urio-pa-ra-pa)	I dream, have dreamed
úrotú(ara)	(his) ghost, evil spirit; also: intoxication caused by excessive betel-nut chewing or intoxicating drinks.
úrurei	fear, fright
ururéł-ea (iaha)	is frightened (of; fears (for)
uruūru	pigeon, dove
uruūrukai	dove killer = hawk
úsike	mouse. rat
?	cough of tuberculosis
ute'-ai	my name
ute'-a-ba	I call, name
(bo) uto	rain
uto-a-ba	I make rain, I let rain come down
uto-hara = bo uto ia kope-ea	it rains, is raining

utú-a-ba

I open; I free

utuá-a-ba

I lick

utuheoto'otu

elbow

utú-hua

it opens

(bó) ūtuo

louse

utupite-ea (bo aio)

the dinner (food) is served (ready).

T E X T S

K a t e k i s i m o .

1. Kapite.

G O D haia E K E L E S I A .

1. God.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Eitaro bioga horaupa? | God ita bioga horaupa. |
| 2. Eipare bioga horaupa ro God? | God ita bioga horaupa, sia ra sibalmie
haia sia ra ririhue mo korauaro haia sia
moitopai abalmie mo Rariaro. |
| 3. Eipao huraharahue riripitere God? | Oru roira riripitere God, oro huraharahue,
iaha pisihararoce ro God. |
| 4. Eitaro bioga taraioba, iaha
pisihararoea ro God? | Katolika Ekelesia bioga taraioba, iaha
pisihararoea ro God. |
| 5. Eipao God? | God sipirito ariputa roga, ita mo rari
horaupa haia mo korau. |
| 6. Eipao sipirito? | Sipirito papatoita, moikiro ariabuara. |
| 7. Sipirito uhihara? | Moikiro; sipirito ita uka uhihara. |
| 8. Heua God? | God ita opia mo rukuturoarei. |
| 9. God ita bioga kekehara? | He, God ita bioga kekehara opia mo
rukuturoarei. |
| 10. Ita kekeharahue God? | Ita uka kekeharahue God ibo mo korauaro;
God sipirito. Moitopai roga ra kekehara
muara mo Rariaro. |
| 11. Hetai hokoupa ro God? | God ita uka hokoupa; ita hukuia roga. |
| 12. Opirobu God? | Areita roga God. |
| 13. Opirobu hipotasi roiraarei God? | Moheruba hipotasi roiraarei God; bo
Aitoko haia bo Opaitabaro haia bo Bapai
Sipirito. |
| 14. Bo Aitoko God? | He, bo Aitoko God. |
| 15. Bo Opaitabaro God? | He, bo Opaitabaro God. |
| 16. Bo Bapai Sipirito God? | He, bo Bapai Sipirito God. |
| 17. Moheruba hipotasi roiraarei
God moheruba God? | Moikiro; areita roga God. |
| 18. Ora utetan marariaba ia
horaupa ro God? | Sipirito haia oita haia opia marariaba
horaupa ro God. |
| 19. Opirobu utero sipirito horaupa ro
God? | Angelo haia ubeirossi. |

20. Eipao Angelo?

Angelo aripuita sipirito.

21. Eipare God aira huraupa piro
Angelopiri?

God ita aira huraupa piro Angelopiri,
Oru Roirau marisipitere God, haia bioga
arijpitera mo korauaro haia bioga ator-
pitere mo Rariaro.

22. Eitaro mo meruecia piro Angelo-
piri?

Mo meruecioia piro Angelopiri ro Arakan-
gelo Mikaele.

23. Eipao Demoniopiri?

Demoniopiri rogare Angelo: opiria uka bo
haioro ubaraupa ro God, haia opiria ihoi/
hoba, sia aira rogareharaiu piro oita.

24. Eitaro mo meruecioia piro Demonio-
piri?

Mo meruecioia piro Demoniopiri Lusifero,
roari uteara Satana.

25. Eipao oitaita?

Oitaita ita ariabuara rabea, ia uihara;
haia ubeiossiara papatoeiripa, ia uka
uihara.

26. Eippa oitaitaoro ia piepiterea ro
God?

Ubeiossiara oitaita ia piepiterea ro God.

27. Eipacarei ubeiossiara oitaita piep-
terea ro God?

Ubeiossiara oitalta sipirito, ia uka
uihara.

28. Eipao haia ia muraba oitaita bo
aripu, ro piepiterea ro God?

O grasia habituale.

29. Eitarei bosukubai oitaitarei,
itarea tarapita huraresupa ro God?

Bosukubai oitaitarei, itarea tarapita
huraresupa ro God: Adamo haia Eva.

30. Eipao haia kitaresupa ro God Adamo
haia Eva?

Rira kitareups hori papatoe haia rira
agereups aripu rukutuarei, uteo Paradiso.

31. Adamo haia Eva itarea uka oro asi-
haricups grasia habituale haia hori
papatoe haia Paradiso?

Moikiro. Adamo haia Eva itarea uka bo
haioro ubaraupa ro God, (itarea oro ciouma
bo hora, ia bapairesupa ro God). Areha
rira cisiresupa ro God, ita rira poreresupa
grasia habituale haia hori papatoe, haia
ita rira akureups Paradiso.

32. Eipao uteo mo rogareoro Adamo?

Mo rogareoro Adamo uteo mo Rogare Origin-
ale.

33. Mo rogare Originale eipao biogaarei
~~hokoupa~~ hokoupa?

Mo rogare Originale ia biogaarei ~~hokoupa~~
Areha bo oku birama, moikiro oiraoi
grasia habituale; piro horiupsa, roga-
rata ouharaba; piro piupsa, uka abehara
mo Rariaro.

34. Hetapita oita aripureups ro God?

God ita ra tarikoupa Opaitabaro Iesu
Kristo, ita oro pataupa mo rogareroobi
Korusenrei.

3. Iesu Kristo.

35. Eitaro Iesu Kristo?

Iesu Kristo ro Opaitabaro God, ita
oitaita hokoupa.

36. Iesu God?

Ee, Iesu God.

37. Iesu oitaita?

Ee, Iesu oitaita.

38. Eitaro aitokooro Iesu?

God Aitokooro Iesu. Bisio opita oitaita
moikiro aitokooro Iesu.

39. Eipao kilakooro Iesu?

Kilakooro Iesu Immaculata Virginine Maria.

40. Eipare utehun Maria Immaculata
(Konsepsio)?

Mo rogare Originale ia uka hokoupa Maria-
rei. Areha Maria utehun Immaculata (Konsepsi-

41. Eipare utemua Maria Virgine?

Maria mikiassiripa roga, atooro hokorepe
ro Iesu, haia iropai hokorebouba. Areha
Maria utemua Virgine.

42. Eitaro Santo Iosepo?

Santo Iosepo bapaguruitaoro Iesu.

43. Eipare Iesu citaita hokoupa?

Iesu citaita hokoupa koapitere mo rogareroobi
~~rogo~~.

44. Hetapita Iesu koareupa mo rogareroobi?

Koapitere mo rogareroobi Iesu Kristo ariorepa
hai uhiroepa Korusearel.

45. Iesu uhiroepa bisio opita God haia?

Moikiro. Iesu ita uhiroepa bisio opita ci-
taita roga. Bisio opita God ita uka ario-
harasi haia uka uhiharasi.

46. Iesu ita uhiepa, heua abacepa
ubeiessiara?

Iesu ita uhiepa, ubeiessiara Limboarei
abacepa, aira utupitere piro aripu
oitai, piro uhiepa iraupita, ubeiessiara.

47. Ita uhiepa, moheruba bo bogiro
tuuaraaro, heta roepa Iesu?

Ita uhiepa, moheruba bo bogiro tuuaraaro
Iesu burapita birarepupa.

48. Ei_pao uteo masu bogi, iaarei Iesu
burapita birarepupa?

Masu bogi, iaarei Iesu burapita birare-
pupa, uteo Pasika.

49. Iesu burapita birarepupa, eipao
ariukope hua?

Iesu burapita birarepupa, ariukopehua:
Iesu God, haja ararururuuhara hai bo
haiore; haja ariukopehua: haja bioga sia
birabipirche.

50. Ita burapita birarepupa, molesium-
amoroaro bo bogiro tuuaraaro heta
roepa Iesu?

Ita burapita birarepupa, molesiumamoroaro
bo bogiro tuuaraaro Iesu mo Rariaro piai
abaroepa.

51. Ei_pao uteo masu bogi, iaarei Iesu
mo Rariaro piqi abaroepa?

Masu bogi, iaarei Iesu mo Rariaro piai
abaroepa, uteo Asensione.

4. Bo Bapai Sipirito.

52. Eitaro bo Bapai Sipirito?

Bo Bapai Sipirito herubaita hipotasi
roiranrei God, God opita God bo Aitoko
hai opita God bo Opaitabaro.

53. Eipao hurakuraba bo Bapai Sipirito
Ekolesinarei?

Bo Bapai Sipirito Ekolesin kitakitaba
gra ia, ararururuuharapita taraiopitere
cita cirmu bo haiore God opia bo bogi-
rearei.

54. Eipao hurakuraba bo Bapai Sipirito
ubeiessiara?

Bo Bapai Sipirito bioga kitaba grasia habi-
tuale, ia bioga hurakuraba obirazuaro God;
hai ita bioga kitaba grasia, oco sibapi-
tere bo aripu hai oco rinripitere hai
hurapitere.

5. Iesu kotohararosa.

55. Iesu Kristo ita porehareri hitaka
mo koruaro?

Bo asiaro bo bogiarei Iesu Kristo ita
porehareri hitaka mo koruaro, airaareha
kotopitere piro myahawapiri haja uhic-
itai.

56. Opiroru kotoro?

Bosuku bo kototei: arei koto roiranreha,
ita uhie; haja bo asiaro bo beginrei
citaipiri takurioshara haja airaareha
kotoehava ro Lesu.

57. Ita uhie roore, heua abacea ubei-
ossiara?

Ita uhie, ubeiessiara ariukopitea, ia abacea
mo Rariaro; mo rogaraxoro roga iputahi, ia
abacea Purgatorioarei; mo roguasoro baknase
ia abacea Ispocarei.

mo Rariaro Iperoarei.

58. Eipao Paradiso mo Rariaro?

Paradiso mo Rariaro aripu rukutu, mo rukutuoro God; oiraarei Angelopiri haia Santopiri hukuharea God kararmi.

59. Mo Rariaro spirio piro abea?

Mo Rariaro piro abea opiria oita, grasia arei piro ~~uhia~~.

60. Eipao ia piro Santo kuraba mo Rariaro?

Miklassipita hukufa Santopiri haia Angelopiri; itarere kuteiba God, Ita riridba God; moikiro mo regare, in hokobohara airaarei.

61. Paradiso mo Rariaro ia siibohara?

Moikiro; Paradiso mo Rariaro ia uka siibohara.

62. Eipao Purgatorio?

Purgatorio bo uhi uai~~a~~, aiba piro arioga, piro uka aripuiupā ipuka mo rogarerocia. Pataba bisioi mo rogarerocia, piro abahareri mo Rariaro.

63. Eipao Ipero?

Ipero rogare rukutu; bo uhi uai~~a~~; aiba bakassua mo rogarerociaarei piro uhia, hukufa ~~hukufa~~ Lusifero^{Ma}^{Ma} Opiria uka kekeharaiba God, opiria arioga roga bo uhiarei.

64. Iperoarei piro hukufa, bo ariocia ia siibohara?

Moikiro; ia uka siibohara bo ariocia, ia uka siibohara Ipero.

65. Opiria uka bapitemaoitai abehara?
Iperoarei

Opiria piro haea Lotu, kaea Bapitema, abehara Iperoarei.

6. Katolika Ekelesia.

66. Eipao katolika Ekelesia?

Katolika Ekelesia opia bapitemaoita, piro ubarcharaba bo hαιoro Iesu Kristo hain bo hαιoro Pope.

67. Bitaro huraupa Ekelesia?

Iesu Kristo ita ^U huraupa Ekelesia.

68. Eipare Iesu Kristo ~~huraupa~~ Ekelesinoro?

Iesu Kristo huraupa Ekelesicoro, oita aripupitero mo koranuaro hain nira atoropitere mo Rariaro.

69. Opirobu Ekelesiaoro Iesu Kristo?

Areiripa roga Ekelesinoro Iesu Kristo.

70. Eipare Ekelesiaoro Iesu Kristo areiripa roga?

Iesu Kristo arei hai roga aripukopeita hain areita roga huraupa merudita. Areha areiripa roga Ekelesiaoro Iesu Kristo.

71. Eipare haimua Katolika Ekelesia areiripa roga atoroharaba oita mo Rariaro?

Iesu miraro, hniema Apostolopiri haia piro opiria ~~U~~ roga Apostolopiri: "Nira taraiotou opia oita ciru bo hαιoa"; hain katolika roga Lotu Iesu kitmpa grasiaoro hain Sakramenta, oita atoropitere mo Rariaro.

72. Bitaro mo Merueoro katolika Ekelesia?

Mo Merueoro katolika Ekelesia Iesu Kristo, ita bañi mo Rariaro; ibo mo kormaro Pope ra urcharaba.

73. Bitaro taraiata Pope?

Tarinita Pope santo Petero.

74. Katolika Ekelesia marariaba hikipita taraicharape?

Moikiro; katolika Ekelesia uka marariaba hikipita taraicharape.

75. Eipare katolika Ekelesia uka maray-wiaba hikipita taraicharape?

Bo Sipari Spirito ruruharaba Ekelesia hain ita atoroharaba na Pope. Areha katolika Ekelesia uka marariaba hikipita taraicharape.

76. Komuniciaarei Santopiri
sipirio?

Komuniciaarei Santopiri: Katolika Kristianopiri mo koramara haia Santopiri mo Rariaro haia ubeiossipiri Purgatorioarei.

77. Eipacarei sibaharalma bo Komunio Ekelesiaarei mo Koramara?

Katolika Kristianopiri mo koramara cuhariba grasia opia Missaarei haia opia reoreocoroarei Ekelesia.

78. Eipacarei sibaharalma bo
Komunicobi Santopiriraba, opiria
baga mo Rariaro?

Santopiri opiria ririharalma haia reoreoharalma; haia opiria reoreoharaba God bioga ariabiharapitere.

79. Eipacarei sibaharalma bo
komunicobi ubeiossipiriraba,
spirio baga Purgatorioarei?

Lotuharalma, aripu rata muraharalma, ouharalma Indulgencia, missaharalma, ariabiharalupa ubeiossipiri, spirio baga Purgatorioarei. Haia opiria reoreoharaba God, bioga ariabiharapitere.

11. Kamite:

BO HAIORO GOD haia BO HAIORO

E K E L E S I A.

Taria harahaioro God.

"Ago Aru Meruekarei, Ago Aru Giolahararei, iku uka urureiharehara airako bo 100 bo hikiraga"

80. Eipao bioga taraioba taria
harahaioroarei ro God?

Taria harahaioroarei God ita bioga taraioba: Ra uteharahue areita roga God haia mo Merueobi; oro opia muraharalma, iku bioga taraioba oru roira God; biru uka siraharabohara, airari bo 100 opiria merueharea; oru roira areita roga God urureiharalma.

81. Opiriaarei etokassiharalupa
pirio bo 100, sia bioga
pautaharai haia sia uka bioga
kaiharai?

Moikiro; biru etokassiharehara Roiranrei areita roga God.

82. Ita airaarei etokassieuba
pirio bo 100, ita bakassua mo
rogare muraba?

Ee, ita airaarei etokassieuba pirio bo 100, ita bakassua mo rogare muraba.

83. Opiria bioga pautaharai
pirio bo 100, opiria bioga
kaiharai?

Moikiro. Angelopiri bioga pautaharalba roga; Demoniopiri ihoihoharaba roga bioga rogarepitere. Uka bioga rogarebohara, bioga koehuri. Uka itai 100 ita bioga pautabohara, uka itsi 100 ita bioga kaibohara.

Sukuiripa bo haioro God.

"Uteai ia topahua: uka akukupita uteuropa."

84. Eipao bioga taraioba sukuiripa
bo haiorearei ro God?

Sukuiripa bo haiorearei God ita bioga taraioba; oro aripupita utsharahalma uteara God; biru uka Ra utsharalma, bisio ita hikiharuba.

85. Ita hikipita uteuropa uteara God, Ee, ita hikipita utsuropa uteara God, ita
ita bakassua mo rogare muraba?

ita bakassua mo rogare muraba.

Herubairipa bo haioro God.

"Sande masu bogion: iaarei lotuharalma; iaarei uka birabirahararibohara."

86. Eipao bioga taraioba herubairipa
bo haiorearei ro God?

Herubairipa bo haiorearei God ita bioga taraioba; bimbi Sandearei lotuharalma, koeharalma bo birabiria.

87. Eu lotu kekeharamue Sandearei?

Opi Sandearei ore kekeharamue bo bapai Missa.

88. Haia bogiroiarei ore kekeharamue bo bapai Missa?

Oro bo bapai Missa kekeharamue kiko mole-siura bakassua masu bogiroarei; Kirisim-miarei haia Asensionarei haia Asunsiон-carei haia bo bogioiarei opia Santopiri.

89. Eipirio ore kekeharaiu bo bapai Missa Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiroarei?

Opia katolika Kristianopiri, piro mo birureoin bokassic haia besuku, opiria ore kekeharaiu Missa Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiroarei, uka nira ore-oba bakassua mara, aira uka hokobohara Missaarei.

90. Ita uka kekeharaiba Missa Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiarei, mo tekaroarei? Ita bakassun mo rogare huraba?

Ee, ita uka kekeharaiba Missa Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiarei, mo tekaroarei, ita bakassun mo rogare huraba.

91. Ita uka kekeharaiba bakassua hussi Missareha Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiarei, mo tekaroarei, ita bakassun mo rogare huraba?

Ee, ita uka kekeharaiba bakassua hussi Missareha Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiarei, mo tekaroarei, ita bakassun mo rogare huraba.

92. Eipao koeharamue Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiroarei?

Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiroarei koeharamue bo birabira.

93. Ita horipita birabirabouba Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiarei, ita bakassun mo rogare huraba?

Ee, ita horipita birabirabouba Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiarei, ita bakassun mo rogare huraba.

94. Eu birabira uka bapaiharea Sandearei haia bakassua masu bogiroarei?

Bo rasubu haia bo ato puibu ia uka bapai-harea Sandearei haia bakassun masu bogiroarei.

Lesiurairipa bo haioro God.

"Itarea ririhararibohara aitokoara haia kilakoara."

95. Eipao bioga taraioba lesiurairipa bo haioroarei ro God?

Lesiurairipa bo haioroarei God ita bioga taraioba; aira ririharahu aitokoobi haia kilakoobi haia mo merueroobi, haia aira pautaharamue haia bo haicio ubaraharamue.

96. Eipare aira ririharahu haia ubar-haramue aitokoobi haia kilakoobi haia mo merueroobi?

Aitokoobi haia kilakoobi haia mo merueroobi uroharaiba God biogire haia bioga-aripuharaiba. Arah aira ririharahu haia bo haicio ubaraharamue.

97. Mo merueroobi bioga taraiobori cir-are marariaba, ia uka ciraba arecip-itea bo haioro God, ~~ura~~ ubaraharamue kiko?

Moikiro, God mo Merueoin. Opiva ore liro-parai bo haioro God.

Kassioiripa bo haioro God.

"Uka uliricopaya."

98. Eipao ²² bioga taraioba kassioiripa bo haioroarei ro God?

Kassioiripa bo haioroarei God ita bioga taraioba; Biru uka mararioba hiraharamue, ia ariabuabi haia ubiossiahi rogharaba; haia biru uka mararioba hiraharamue, ia ariabuabi haia ubiossiahi rogharaba.

99. Aira ririharahu opia cita?

Ee, aira ririharahu opia cita. Opita obiramaro God opia cita kecararoobi haia bohotaroobi; aira ririharahu opia.

100. Aira ririharahue bo kaitararoobi
kiko?

Ee, aira ririharahue bo kaitararoobi
kiko. Iesu ita abiure haiepa: "Aira riri-
haratum pirio, opiria sigare kaitaraharea;
aira pautaharatma haia airau reorecharate
pirio, opiria siga hikiharaba."

101. Ita uhipiereba oitaita, ita bakassua mo rogaré huraba?

Ee, ita uhipiereba oitaita, ita bakassua
mo rogaré huraba.

102. Itauro uhipiebohara oitaita?

O Gabeman roga uhipiebohara oitaita, oro
patapitere bakassua bo rataoro. Haia ita
bioga uhipiepitereri, ita kaihue, ha
bioga uhipiereu.

103. Ita oro huraba haia kitaba asiao,
haia ia oro eraeba, bakassua mo
rogaré huraba?

Ee, ita oro huraba haia kitaba, haia ia
oro eraeba, bakassua mo rogaré huraba.

Ubuharakassiciripa haia lesiurcubuiripa bo haimoro God.

"Uka orataibai hurauropa."

"Uka ririropa roari bo kokiaoro oubu."

104. Eipao bioga taraioba ubuharakassiciripa haia lesiurcubuiripa bo haimoroarei ro God?

Ubuharakassiciripa haia lesiurcubuiripa bo
haimoroarei God ita bioga taraioba: uka
oro ririharahua mo rogaré marariaba
ruruobu haia kekebu haia utebu haia
hurabu.

105. Ita oro ririba mo rogaré marariaba
ruruobu haia kekebu haia utebu haia
hurabu, ita bakassua mo rogaré
huraba?

Ee, ita oro ririba mo rogaré marariaba
ruruobu haia kekebu haia utebu haia hurabu,
ita bakassua mo rogaré huraba.

106. Ita kukuunaraarei roga ririharahua
mo rogaré marariaba, ita bakassua
mo rogaré huraba?

Ee, ita kukuunaraarei roga ririharahua mara-
riaba mo rogaré, ita bakassua mo rogaré
huraba.

107. Eipao hurahrahue mikiassipita
hukupitere?

Mikiassipita hukupitere haia koepitere
mo rogaré opia bo bogiroarei, ariopita lo-
tuharahue haia birabirahrahue.

Sukumbuiripa haia kalmuruairipa bo haimoro God.

"Uka cheiuropa."

"Uka ririropa marariaba roari maraoro rahobu."

108. Eipao bioga taraioba sukumbuiripa
haia kalmuruairipa bo haimoroarei ro
God?

Sukumbuiripa haia kalmuruairipa bo haimoro-
arei God ita bioga taraioba: biru uka oro
rhobohara roari maraoro marariaba bisic
uropa maraobi; haia uka kukuunabiarei pis-
harahmara rahobu roari maraoro marariaba.

109. Oheiharaita eipao mira?

Oheiharaita ita oro harisireu ia
oheireupa.

110. Oheireupa irampita, oro harisireu?

Ee, ia oheireupa irampita, uka maraoro;
oro harisireu.

111. Ita rogaréba bakassua mara roari
maraoro, ita oro aripureu?

Ee, ita rogaréba bakassua mara roari mara-
oro, ita oro aripureu.

112. Ita kukmaraarei roga ririharaba, oheipitere haia rogarepitere roari maraoro marariaba, ita mo rogare huraba?

Ee, ita kukmaraarei roga ririharaba oheipitere haia rogarepitere roari maraoro marariaba, ita mo rogare huraba.

Herubaubuiripa bo haisero God.

"Uka hikiuropa."

113. Eipao bioga taraioba herubaubui,
"Ipa bo hairocarei ro God?"

Herubaubuiripa bo hairocarei God ita bioga taraioba: biru ararururuharapita haharahuue opia bo bogiroarei.

114. Ita hikihai murareba, ita rogaba?

Ee, ita hiki hai murareba, ita rogaba,

115. Ita hikipita sourooreba roariri,
eipao murareu?

Ita hikipita suorooreba roarire, ita oro aripureu.

Mo itatau haia abisitinensia.

116. Eipao bo bogio mo itatau?

Bo bogio mo itatau, iaarei areipita roga baurataharanha opia katolika kristianopiri, piro mo birurocia bosukuroatei haia arei biru, haia atooro ubuharakassiomoroaro.

117. Eipao bo bogio abisitinensia?

Bo bogio abisitinensia, iaarei uka tatabu aicharaibohara opia katolika kristianopiri, piro mo birurocia bokassio haia bosuku.

118. Eu bogiro bogiroo mo itatau hain
abisitinensia?

Kassiobogiroo Kuadragesima haia ruruoareha
bogi Pasika haia ruruoareha bogi Kiri-simasi.

119. Eipare mo itatau haia abisitinensia?

Iaha Eklesia pisiharea: Liroparahue Iesu haia Santopiri, penitencia hurapiters mo rogarerocibre haia kospite mo rogare rataroobi.

Bo rataoro Kristiano.

120. Eitaro bioga taraioba, ia aripuhun,
ia roghau?

Konsiensiya bioga taraioba, ia aripuhun, ia roghau.

121. Itauro huraba bo aripu?

Ita bisio huraba opita bioga taraioba bo hairo God haia ho hairo Eklesia, ita huraba bo aripu.

122. Itauro huraba mo rogare?

Ita koeba bo hairo God haia bo hairo Eklesia, ita huraba mo rogare.

123. Itauro huraba bakassun mo rogare?

Ita koeba bo hairo God bakassun retroarei, ita bakassua mo rogare huraba.

124. Eipare rogarecioia likiliki hori
rogare?

Bakassun mo rogare rogarecioia likiliki: ia taitairiba grasia biognareha, haia ia tai-tairiba bo aripu rata ia hurampa oro patapiters mo Rari, haia ia bioga atoroharaba Ipercorei.

125. Itauro huraba ipuka mo rogare?

Ita bo hairo God koeba ipuka retroarei, hnia ita bo hairo God koeba bakassua retroarei, ita uka areipita kukmara papatoeharea, ita ipuka mo rogare huraba.

126. Oiraha urureiharhue iputahi rogar-
aretahi kiko?

Ee, iputahi rogarretahi liki rogarrelikili: ia bioga atoroharaba Purgatoricarei, haia ia bioga atoroharaba bakassun mo rogarrearei.

III. Kapite:

GRASIA - SAKRAMENTA - BOREOREO.

1.

GRASIA.

127. Eipao grasia?

Grasia ia bioga kitaba ro God ubeiossiabi aripupitere.

128. Opirobu utero grasia?

Bosuku utetei grasia: grasia habituale haia garasia aktuale.

129. Eipao huraba grasia habituale?

Grasia habituale ubeiossiabi aripuharaba haia bioga huraba obirauaro God.

130. Eipao huraba grasia aktuale?

Grasia aktuale bioga pautaharaba ariputa hurapitere haia koepitere rogare rata.

131. Hetapita akuhua grasia habituale?

Bakassua mo rogare hurahuba, akuhua grasia habituale.

132. Hetapita burapita ouhua grasia habituale? Aripu Kopessioarei haia Kontrisioarei burapita ouhua grasia habituale.

11.

SAKRAMENTA.

133. Eipao Sakramenta?

Sakramenta ia kekeharahupe haia ubarahara-hupe, ia huraupa ro Iesu Kristo, bioga kitapitere grasia.

134. Opirobu Sakramenta?

Sakramenta bokassio haia bosuku: Bapitema, Kopirimasio, Eukaristic, Penitensia, Etemerosio, Oredo, Matrimonio.

135. Eipao uteria Sakramenta heruba, areipita roga oro ouhupe?

Bapitema, Kopirimasio haia Oredo areipita roga oro ouhupe.

1.

Bapitema.

136. Opia oita bapitemaharanha?

Ee, opia oita bapitemaharanha! Iesu ita airaro haiepa Apostolopiri: "Abataha, taraiotau opia oita haia aiva bapitematau utearaarei bo Aitoko haia bo Opaitabaro haia bo Bapai Sipirito." - Haia Nikodemo haireepa ro Iesu: "Ita uka burapita birahupa mo uouooha haia bo Bapai Sipiritoiha, ita uka abehara mo Rariaro.

137. Hetapita bapitemaanai?

Ita bapitemaba roari, ita mo uouo taearaarei koheba haia taraioba bakormai: "Aru bira bapitemaharanba utearaarei bo Aitoko haia bo Opaitabaro haia bo Bapai Sipirito."

138. Itauro ita roira bapitemaba?

Ita aripupita hukueri, roira bapitemabohra Patera haus-Lotuarei; ite uhipitereri, roira bapitemahohara roari mo rulutuoroarei.

139. Eipao huraba Bapitema ubeiossiabiarei? Bapitema konca mo rogare Originale haia cari mo rogare opia, haia ia bioga huraba obirauaro God.

2. Kopirimasio.

140. Eipao Kopirimasio?

Kopirimasio Sakramenta, iaarei bo Bapai Sipirito bioga kitaba grasia, suaripa hukupitere Lotuarei haia oro opia ritutupitere, ia bioga oreoba, biru uka abahareri mo Rariaro.

141. Eitaro aira Kopirimasio kitaba?

Epikopo roga aira Kopirimasio kitaba.

142. Hetapita aira Kopirimasio kitaba Epikopo?

Epikopo ita reuara ageba roira oruaraarei haia tasara epula kirisimau haia taraioba bakorau. Aru bira ehoba koruseu haia bira suariba kirisimau utearaarei bo Aitoko hala bo Opaitabaro haia bo Bapai Sipirito."

3. Eukaristia.

143. Eipao Eukaristia?

Eukaristia Sakramenta, iaarei roea Iesu Kristo, ariabuara haia ubeiossiare, tatabuara haia parakozaara, bisio opita God haia bisio opita oitaita, ia bisio tehera opita bred haia vino.

144. Eipare Eukaristia huraupa ro Iesu?

Iesu huraupa Eukaristia, Missaarei hokoptere bo etokassobi, Komunioarei hokoptere bo aicco ubeiossiabi, haia kuronbi hukupitere opia bo bogircarei bisio opita God haic, bisio opita oitaita.

MISSA.

145. Eipao bo etokassi?

Kitahuta marariaba God opita mo Raviaro haia mo korawaro Mereteita, haiku "etokassihua."

146. Eipao Missa?

Missa iaraba arcipita oea bo etokassi, in huraresa ro Iesu Korusearei.

147. Hetapita Missa iaraba areipita cea bo etokassi, ia huraresa ro Iesu Korusearei?

Parakozaara ia kohoreupa Korusearei, oro burapita kitakitaba God Missaarei ro Iesu.

148. Iesu burapita uhihara Missaarei?

Moikiro. Iesu ita uka burapita uhihara.

149. Hotai Missaarei Iesu ita bred haia vino huramuraba ariabuara haia parakozaara?

Missaarei, Patero huiharabori o bo haioro Iesu: "orti ifa ariabuai", "om i fa parakozi", Iesu ita bred huramuraba ariabuara haia vino huramuraba parakozaara.

KOMUNIO

150. Komunioarei eipao cuhna?

Komunioarei cuhna Iesu Kristo, ariabuara haia parakozaara, bo aicobipita ubiossi.

151. Eipao huraaba ubeiossiabiarei bo aripu Komunio?

Bo aripu Komunio biognarei meruba grasia habituale, in konba ipulta mo rogarareobi haia ia bioga suariba bo aripu xataarei.

152. Eipao hurarahue aripupita komuniopitere?

Aripupita komuniopitero, bakassua mo rogarre hurahabua, aripupita kopessichawhue; tusiataha uka aiouropa haia uka oraeuropa, ope, haia aripukopeuropa Iesu sia biogei uriorche.

153. Roore ita topaupa balnsua mo rogarre Kopessioarei, ita komunioarei?

Aripupita kopessioeuropa ROGA ita komunioarei.

154. Opiribu bo bogiroarei bo bapai Komunio cuhne?

Uka biogarei oeri hori rogarre, biru cuhname bo bapai Komunio opia he bogiroarei.

36.

155. Heua oea ro Sakramentao Aletare haus-Lotuarei?
156. Eipare Iesu ita baea Tabernakuloarei opia bo bogiroarei?
157. Eipao Penitensia?
158. Itauro kopessiohehara?
159. Meru bogiroarei kopessioharahua, ari-pupita?
160. Eipao hurahuara aripupita kopessio-
itere?
161. Opirobu utero rurusiraci?
162. Metapita huraharalua atrisio?
163. Oro utetau bo Reoreco Ruru-
siraci?
164. Eipao huraba kontrisio?
165. Eu rogare iaha rurusiraoiharahue?
166. Ita ipuka roga mo rogarero kopess-
ioharaba, ita ciraha rurusiracio?
167. Nabeabiarei oro haimba bo Reoreco
Rurusiraci, siiharaba?
168. Eipare kopessioharahue mo rogar-
roobi?
169. Eipao kopessioharahua?
170. Ita topmpa bakassua mo rogar Ko-
pessioarei, Kopessicoro aripuea?
- Sakramentao Aletare ia baea Tabernakul-
carei.
- Iesu ita bioga ririba, haia ita ririba
karoabiu hukupitere, haia ita ririba sia
Roirai abahie.
- Penitensia, bo uteri Kopessio, Sakramenta,
iaarei utehuara mo rogareroobi, burapita
oro oupitere grasia haia merupitere grasi-
- Bapitemaita, ita bakassun mo rogar
huraupa, ita kopessiohehara.
- Ee, meru bogiroarei kopessioharahua,
ari pupita: ia biogaarei meruba grasia
habituelle haia bioga suariba bo aripu
rataarei.
- Ariopita pichuharahua mo rogareroobi
haia ciraha rurusiraoiharahua. Areha oro
taraiharalua Paterearei. Absolusio
ouhuba bisioi, aripupita haiharahuara bo
reoreo, iau bioga taraioreba ro Patere.
- Bosuku utetei rurusiraci: Atrisio haia
Kontrisio.
- Iaha rurusiraci huba mo rogareroobi sia
uka bioga aisireu ro God haia sia uka
abahue Iperoarei haia Purgatorioarei,
huraharalua atrisio. - Ia siiharaba Kopess-
ioarei.
- O Godoa, bira Merusetao haia
Aitokooa aripuita roga. Aga ari-
puriba roga. Ara biraarei roga-
aupa. Ciraha rurusiraci rea. Aga
kitaru ciraa grasia, ha burapita
huraau mo rogar.
- Kontrisio koaba opia hori rogar. Areha
reira piipiterea, ita uka baen ro Patere
ubarapitere roiraoro Kopessio haia roira
kitapitere Eteremosio, kontrisio siihara-
ba oupitere grasia.
- Iaha rurusiraoiharahue opia bakassua mo
rogare.
- Ita ipuka roga mo rogareroobi kopessioharaba
haia ciraha areiripa roga ariopita ruru-
siraci rea, Kopessicoro aripuea.
- Moikiro. Ciraha mo rogareroobi kulemabiarei
■ rurusiraoiharahua opita oro hurahupu
haia burapita hurabu koahue.
- Iesu ita oro hurupu Sakramentao Penitensia
opita koto. Areha kopessioharahue mo
rogareroobi.
- Bakassun mo rogareroobi opia kopessioharahue.
Haia haiharahuara, opirobu bo
bogironrei oro hurahupu bakassun mo rogar.
- Moikiro. Bo Kopessicoro roga rea. Mo rogar-
roobi ia uka ioropaea: ita burapita hurahupu
bakassun mo rogar.

~~Yeha bakassua mo rogame.~~

171. Ita topaupa bakassua mo rogare Kopessioarei, heta roehara?

Ita topaupa bakassua mo rogare Kopessioarei, ita burapita kopessiohehara, hair-eu: "Rogapita kopessiorapa, bakassua mo rogare topaupa". Areha burapita haireu opia bakassua mo rogarerooro, ia utereupa Kopessioarei, ia rogarerupa.

172. Ita iroropaupa roga bakassua mo rogare Kopessioarei, Kopessiooro aripuea?

Ee, ita iroropaupa roga bakassua mo rogare Kopessioarei, Kopessiooro aripuea, Moittpai roga kopessiochareri, ia iroropaupa bakassun mo rogare ita utebohara.

173. Bakassua mara oheireupa, o utereupa Kopessioarei, siiharaba?

Moikiro, Bakassua mara oheireupa, oro harisiharehara oro aripupitere Kopessio.

INDULGENSIA.

174. Eipao Indulgencia?

Indulgencia opita bo pata oro patapitere ia hukue marariaba mo rogarerooro, ia iroropaea Kopessioarei.

175. Hetapita ouharahua Indulgencia?

Grasiaarei uropa haia hurauropa, iau bioga taraioba Ekelesia, ouharahuera Indulgencia.

5. Eteremosio.

176. Eipao Eteremosio?

Eteremosio Sakramenta, ia pautaharaba bapitemita, ita rogapita rogaen.

177. Hetapita bioga pautaharaba ro Eteremosio?

Eteremosio koaba mo rogareroobi haia opia marariaba mo rogarerooro, ia meruba grasia habituale, ia bioga suariba bo aricobiar ei, haia bogiroriarei ia aripuba mo roga. Haia bo pii ia tutuuba, ia bioga suariba bo ihoihooroarei Demonio.

178. Ita piipiterea, ita uka atoea, ra pautaharaba ro Eteremosio?

Ee, ita piipiterea, ita uka atoea, ciraha rurusiraoiroeuba mo rogarerooro, Eteremosio koaba mo rogarerooro bisio opita Kopessio.

179. Opirobu bo bogiroarei ouharahuera Eteremosio?

Ita horipita rogaen, cuharaba Eteremosio. Ita ~~bumapit~~ aripuroepa haia burapita piipiterea, ita burapita cubohara Eteremosio.

180. Bapitemita, ita piipiterea, eipao huraharahuera?

Bapitemita ita piipiterea, atoro oira bia-repe bo hni, Patere ueehue, sia bo Kopessiooro ubararebo~~/~~ rogharaita haia sia rojira kitarebo Eteremosio haia Komunio.

6. Oredo.

181. Eipao Oredo?

Oredo Sakramenta, ia huraba bapai oita Missinarepiri, murapitere Missa, aira kitapitere Sakramenta pirio oita hnia aira atoropitere mo Rariaro.

182. Eitaro aira kitaba Oredo?

Epikopo roga aira kitaba Oredo.

7. Matrimonio.

183. Eipao Matrimonio?

Matrimonio Sakramenta, rira luopitere bapitemnitarei, arcita caita hnia areipa moriari.

184. Hetai Matrimonio huraupa ro God?

God ita huraupa Matrimonio Paradisorei: ita huraupa caita hnia moriari. Iesu ita huraupa Sakramenta roga Matrimonio.

38.

185. Hetapita luperia oitaita haia moriari?

Oitaita haia moriari, itarea lupepitere, itarea taraioriba Patere haus-Lotuarei. Rira ubaraharciba Patere haia bosukubai, taraioharariobori.

186. Katolika paesirei atoco ro lupeuropa haus-Lotuarei, areu hukuharehara?

Moikiro. Rira luperieuba roga haus-Lotuarei, areu hukuharehara.

187. Paesioro koerebouba, oari oureba, bapaiharea?

Ee, ariopita bapaiharea, Paesioro uhieri roga, ita oari cubohara; paesiita uhieri roga, ia roari cubohara.

111.

BO REORIO.

188. Eipao bo reoreo?

Bo reoreo ia bapai bo haicbi Godoraba, bioga aripukopepitere Roiraarei God, ripitere God, tank-you haipitere God, haia marariaba reoreopitere God.

189. Eipiricarei haia lotuharahua?

Lotuharahua haia Beta Virginearei Maria haia opia Santopiriarei.

190. Eipare lotuharahua Marianarei haia Santopiriarei?

Reorecharahua Maria haia Santopiri, sia ariabiharai bo reorecobi Godarei.

191. Eipare korusero haia sitatuaro haia bapai pikisiaro?

Bo korusero haia sitatuaro haia bapai pikisiaro bioga aripukopeharaiba Roiraarei God haia airaarei Santopiri.



L. L. O.

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